

#### **ASX ANNOUNCEMENT**

11 August 2016

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Company Announcements Office ASX Limited Exchange Centre Level 4, 20 Bridge Street SYDNEY NSW 2000

#### AWN and VivoPower International PLC: signing of Contribution Agreement with Arowana Inc.

The Board of Arowana International Limited (ASX: AWN) is pleased to announce that AWN and one of its wholly owned subsidiaries, VivoPower International PLC ("VivoPower International" or "the Company"), have signed a Contribution Agreement with Arowana Inc. ("ARWA") ("Contribution Agreement") to effect an initial business combination ("IBC") with ARWA. If implemented, the IBC will result in VivoPower International being listed on the NASDAQ with AWN retaining a non-controlling interest in VivoPower International (together the "Transaction"). VivoPower International will also consider seeking to dual list on the ASX in due course.

VivoPower International is a global solar power company with offices and personnel in the United Kingdom, the United States, Australia and Asia. AWN initially established VivoPower Pty Ltd ("VivoPower Australia") in 2014 as a solar power company focussed on Australia and Asia. However, during 2015 and 2016 it expanded its focus globally to encompass the United States, United Kingdom and other OECD nations, which led to the establishment and accelerated scaling up of VivoPower International.

ARWA is a special purpose acquisition company ("SPAC") that was listed on the NASDAQ in May 2015 and holds US\$84m in cash. As announced on 7 May 2015, ARWA's shareholders include the Arowana Australasian Special Situations Fund ("AASSF 1"), which holds approximately 5% of the diluted capital of the company. Additional information regarding ARWA is contained in AWN's announcement of 7 May 2015.

Upon completion of the Transaction, AWN and its subsidiaries are expected to own between 30% and 46% of VivoPower International shares depending on the level of ARWA shareholder redemptions and transaction costs. Consistent with this shareholding, AWN will be represented on the board of VivoPower International by Kevin Chin who will be Non-Executive Chairman of the Company. Details of the other directors of VivoPower International are set out in the attached presentation.

Following the Transaction, it is anticipated that VivoPower International will be listed on the NASDAQ. VivoPower International shares will be issued to ARWA and distributed by ARWA to its shareholders under a registration statement ("Registration Statement") to be filed with the US Securities Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Completion of the Transaction will be conditional on receipt of AWN shareholder approval under ASX Listing Rule 11.4. A detailed shareholder booklet for AWN shareholders is being prepared, which will include an independent expert's report and will be distributed as soon as it is available. AWN anticipates that the AWN shareholder meeting to approve the Transaction will be held in November 2016.

The Contribution Agreement is subject to a number of other conditions including:

ARWA shareholder approval for the Transaction under a proxy solicitation process; and

#### AROWANA INTERNATIONAL LIMITED

ABN 83 103 472 751



 A minimum of 67% of ARWA public ordinary shareholders waiving their right to redeem their ARWA shares for US\$10.20 in cash from ARWA.

The Registration Statement for the US proxy solicitation process is currently being finalised for submission to the SEC. It is anticipated that the proxy solicitation process will be conducted concurrently with the AWN shareholder approval process. Completion of this approval process, satisfaction of the conditions listed above and implementation of the IBC (if approved) is expected to take place in November 2016.

Under the terms of the Contribution Agreement and subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions (as further outlined above):

- ARWA will undertake a cash subscription of between US\$56.6m and US\$84.5m (less transaction costs) to VivoPower International in exchange for VivoPower International shares.
   The amount of the ARWA cash subscription will depend on the level of ARWA shareholder redemptions and transaction costs;
- VivoPower International will, via the purchase of Aevitas O Holdings Pty Limited, acquire in excess of 99.9% of the ordinary shares of Aevitas Group Limited ("Aevitas"). Consideration for this acquisition will be approximately A\$12.7 million funded by the cash subscription made by ARWA. The notes and preference shares in Aevitas will be redeemed for approximately A\$33.7 million. An overview of Aevitas is set out below;
- VivoPower International will acquire 80.1% of VivoPower Australia from AASSF 1 and a wholly owned AWN subsidiary among others, in consideration for the issue of VivoPower International shares representing approximately 10.3% of the post-Transaction issued capital of VivoPower International. Aevitas owns the remaining 19.9% of VivoPower Australia. VivoPower International will therefore directly, and through its shareholding in Aevitas, own 100% of VivoPower Australia. An overview of VivoPower Australia is set out below;
- VivoPower International will list on the NASDAQ;
- ARWA will distribute its VivoPower International shares to ARWA shareholders and warrantholders; and
- AWN will, subject to the level of ARWA shareholder redemptions being less than 33%, sell a
  portion of its VivoPower International shares to the Company via a buyback at a buyback price
  of US\$10.20 per share.

#### Impact on AWN

Subject to achieving completion and satisfying the condition and approval requirements outlined above, the Transaction has the benefit of allowing AWN and its subsidiaries to combine their previous disparate interests in VivoPower International, VivoPower Australia and ARWA into a single investment in a newly listed next generation solar power company.

The contribution to the Transaction by AWN and its subsidiaries of their various ownership interests in the group entities is expected to result in a post-Transaction ownership of approximately 46% of VivoPower International. Should fewer than 33% of ARWA shareholders elect to redeem their shares for cash, VivoPower International will also undertake a buyback of its shares held by AWN, immediately following the Transaction, which could result in AWN and its subsidiaries reducing their ownership interest in VivoPower International to between 30% and 46% in exchange for gross cash proceeds of up to US\$27.9m.

As the largest holder of the Aevitas notes and preference shares (currently valued on the balance sheet of AWN at A\$22.7m<sup>1</sup>), AWN and its subsidiaries will receive cash of approximately A\$27.3m upon redemption of the instruments as part of the Transaction. AWN's existing loans to VivoPower

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> As at 31 December 2015



International totalling US\$8.0m as at 31 March 2016, which have been used to fund various solar activities, are expected to remain in place following the Transaction.

AWN will receive a fee of US\$5.8 million from VivoPower USA, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of VivoPower International, in consideration for the reimbursement of transaction and operating costs incurred that relate to VivoPower International and as compensation for project management services. This is anticipated to be received in cash in March 2017, conditional upon completion of the Transaction.

The impact of the Transaction on AWN will depend on a number of factors including the extent to which ARWA shareholders exercise their redemption rights and the future financial performance of VivoPower International. Following the consolidation of the various interests held by AWN into a single holding, AWN's proportional share of the revenue and profit generated by VivoPower International and VivoPower Australia will be reduced commensurate with its lower shareholding. VivoPower International has prepared forecasts based on assumptions regarding the expansion of its operations utilising capital made available as a result of the Transaction. AWN will benefit from any improvement in the ongoing financial performance of the combined entity through its non-controlling shareholding in VivoPower International in the future. Further information on the impact of the Transaction for AWN will be set out in the shareholder booklet to be produced in connection with the Transaction.

The attached presentation provides further detail on the proposed Transaction and VivoPower International's business and industry, including selected forecast financial information. This presentation assumes that the IBC and associated transactions are completed and provides pro forma and forecast financial information based on a number of assumptions.

Kevin Chin, CEO of AWN stated that completion of the IBC would "provide a global platform for VivoPower International to continue to drive accelerated growth, scale up sustainably and enhance brand awareness. Furthermore, this transaction is consistent with AWN's conglomerate structure and stated strategy of building enduring enterprises that play in growing global addressable markets but in a capital efficient, lean and agile manner. Importantly, AWN will be represented on the board and will support VivoPower International's leadership team across strategy and execution matters."

Following today's announcement and the associated filings on the NASDAQ, VivoPower International expects to file a Form F-4 Registration Statement and Proxy in due course, with AWN and ARWA shareholder votes undertaken thereafter. Target completion of the IBC is November 2016. Further updates will be provided as the Transaction progresses.

This information is provided for shareholders of AWN in accordance with ASX Listing Rule 3 and is not intended as an invitation or an inducement to undertake any investment activity in relation to VivoPower International shares.

#### **About VivoPower International**

VivoPower International aggregates small and medium sized solar PV projects underpinned by long term Power Purchase Agreements ("PPAs") and then arranges corporate and project financing, engineering design, equipment procurement and project manages the build of such solar PV projects for asset owners. VivoPower International also provides power support services (encompassing operations, maintenance and optimisation) under long term contracts with the asset owners so as to maximise the performance and value of solar PV assets. AWN is the sole parent of VivoPower International.

#### **About VivoPower Australia**

VivoPower Australia is a next generation renewable energy company investing in the origination, financing, build, transfer, operation, maintenance and optimisation of solar electricity generation facilities in Australia and Asia. AWN, directly and through its shareholding in AASSF 1, is the majority

#### AROWANA INTERNATIONAL LIMITED

ABN 83 103 472 751

Level 11, 110 Mary Street, Brisbane QLD 4000



shareholder of VivoPower Australia. Other shareholders include Aevitas, AASSF 1 and VivoPower Australia management.

#### **About Aevitas**

Aevitas provides energy and power generation solutions including design, supply, installation and maintenance of power systems and control systems, with an increasing focus on solar and renewable energy, and energy efficiency products and strategies. AASSF 1 holds no ordinary shares in Aevitas but holds approximately 81% of Aevitas' notes and preference shares on issue.

On behalf of the Board of AWN

Tom Bloomfield Company Secretary

#### **AROWANA INTERNATIONAL LIMITED**

ABN 83 103 472 751





# VIVOPOWER INTERNATIONAL PLC

**Investor Presentation**11 August 2016

#### **DISCLAIMER**

In connection with the proposed business combination, VivoPower International PLC ("VivoPower") intends to file a Registration Statement on Form F-4 (the "Registration Statement") with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") which will include a proxy statement/prospectus that is both the proxy statement to be distributed to holders of Arowana Inc. ("ARWA") ordinary shares and warrants in connection with the solicitation by ARWA of proxies for the vote by the shareholders on the business combination and the vote by the warrantholders on a proposed amendment to the warrant agreement, as well as the prospectus covering the registration of the proposed issuance of ordinary shares to be issued in the business combination. ARWA will mail a definitive proxy statement/prospectus and other relevant documents to its shareholders and warrantholders and warrantholders and warrantholders and warrantholders and warrantholders and warrantholders and the proxy statement/prospectus, when available, because the proxy statement/prospectus will contain important information about VivoPower, ARWA, the proposed business combination and the proposed warrant agreement amendment. Shareholders and warrantholders may obtain copies of the Registration Statement, when available, which will include the proxy statement/prospectus, without charge, at the SEC's Internet site at <a href="https://www.sec.gov">https://www.sec.gov</a> or by directing a request to Arowana Inc. Level 11. 153 Walker Street. North Svdnev. NSW 206A User Scenic Internet Street Swin Contains and the proposed warrant agreement amendment.

This communication is only being distributed to, and is only directed at (i) persons who are outside the United Kingdom; or (ii) persons having professional experience in matters relating to investments who fall within the definition of "Investment professionals" in Article 19(5) of the UK Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005; or (iii) high net worth bodies corporated associations and partnerships and trustees of high value trusts as described in Article 49(2) of the UK Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (all such persons in (i) to (iii) above being referred to as "relevant persons"). The securities to be offered in connection with the business combination are only available to, and any invitation, offer or agreement to subscribe, purchase or otherwise acquire such securities will be engaged in only with relevant persons who is not a relevant person should not rely on or act upon this communication.

This presentation is not an offer to sell, or the solicitation, invitation or recommendation to purchase, any securities and neither this presentation nor anything contained in it forms the basis of any contract or commitment. The offer of securities in VivoPower will be made under the Registration Statement to be issued by VivoPower, which describes the terms of the offer. Neither this presentation nor the Registration Statement is a disclosure document or product disclosure statement in accordance with Chapters 6D and 7 (respectively) of the Corporations Act, 2001 (Cth). Neither this presentation nor the Registration Statement will be lodged with ASIC, or otherwise. The offer the subject of the Registration Statement will not be available for acceptance by retail investors in Australia.

The information provided in the presentation is factual information or general advice, should not be considered personal advice nor is not intended to be used as the basis for making an investment decision. The information provided does not take into account your objectives, financial situation or particular needs. We strongly suggest that you seek financial advice before making any financial or investment decisions.

No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the fairness, accuracy, completeness or correctness of the information, opinions and conclusions contained in this presentation. To the maximum extent permitted by law, none of ARWA, VivoPower or Arowana International Limited, their related bodies corporate, affiliates, shareholders or respective directors, officers, employees, agents or advisors, nor any other person accepts any liability, including, without limitation, any liability arising out of fault or negligence for any loss arising from the use of information contained in this presentation.

This presentation includes 'forward looking statements' within the meaning of the 'safe harbor' provisions of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements may be identified by the use of words such as 'anticipate', 'believe', 'expect', 'estimate', 'forecast,' 'plan', 'outbook', and 'project' and other similar expressions that period to rituate the statements of that are not statements of instorical matters and includes statements rapiding future financial and operating performance. Such forward looking statements include statements with respect to financial and operating performance, such forward looking statements that are subject to risks and uncertainties. A number of factors could cause actual results or outcomes to differ materially from those indicated by such forward looking statements. These factors include, but are not limited to: (1) the occurrence of any event, change or other circumstances that could give rise to the termination of the contribution agreement, (2) the outcome of any legal proceedings that may be instituted against ARWA, WroPower or others following amountment of the contribution agreement and transactions contemplated therein; (3) the business combination of the transactions contemplated by the contribution agreement due to the failure to obtain approval of the shareholders of ARWA, or satisfy other conditions to closing in the contribution agreement due to the failure to obtain approval of the shareholders of ARWA, or satisfy other conditions of the transactions described herein; (3) the ability to recognize the anticipated benefits of the business combination; (4) the ability of the combined company to grow and manage growth profitably, maintain relationships with suppliers and obtain adequate supply of products and retain its management and key employees; (7) costs related to the proposed business combination; (8) than possibility that VivoPower may be adversely obsiness, and/or competitive factors; and (10) other risks and uncerta

Non-IRS Financial Measures. This presentation also includes forecasted 2017, 2018 and 2019 and historical 2016 pro forms EBITDA. EBIT. Underlying NPAT and Abnormal Items, as well as the concepts of net debt and enterprise value, which are non-International Financial Reporting Standards ('non-IRSS') financial measures. EBITDA is calculated as earnings before interest and taxes plus depreciation and amortization, EBIT is calculated as earnings before interest and taxes plus depreciation and amortization, EBIT is calculated as before interest and taxes, Underlying NPAT is calculated as market capitalization plus net debt less investments in surplus assets. VivoPower's management uses these non-IRSS measures to compare VivoPower's performance to that of prior periods for trend analyses, for purposes of determining management incentive compensation, and for budgeting and planning purposes. These measures are used in monthly financial reports prepared for management and VivoPower's before the use of these non-IRSS financial measures provides and diditional tool for investors to use in evaluating ongoing operating results and trends and in comparing the VivoPower's financial measures with other solar power companies, many of which present similar non-IRSS financial measures to investors. Management of VivoPower's financial statements. In addition, they are subject to inherent limitations as they reflect the exercise of judgments by management about which expenses and income are excluded or included in determining these non-IRSS financial measures. In order to compensate for these limitations, management presents non-IRSS financial measures in connection with IFRS results. You should review the financial information of VivoPower in the proxy statement/prospectus included in the Registration Statement, when available, and not rely on any single financial measures. Please refer to the Appendices for a recondition of these non-IRSS financial measures to the most directly companagement.

Market & Industry Data. The market and industry data contained in this presentation are based on VivoPower's own estimates, internal research, surveys and studies conducted by third parties and industry and general publications and, in each case, are believed by VivoPower's management to be reasonable estimates. This data is subject to change and cannot always be verified with complete certainty due to limits on the availability and reliability of raw data, the voluntary nature of the data gathering process and other limitations and uncertainties inherent in any statistical survey of market or industry data. As a result, we do not guarantee the accuracy and completeness of this data.

**Disclaimer.** This communication shall not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities, nor shall there be any sale of securities in any jurisdiction in which the offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to the registration or qualification under the securities laws of any such jurisdiction. No offering of securities shall be made except by means of a prospectus meeting the requirements of Section 10 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

Participants in the Solicitation. ARWA and its directors and officers, EarlyBirdCapital, Inc., the managing underwriter in ARWA's initial public offering, and VivoPower and its directors and officers may be deemed participants in the solicitation of proxies to ARWA's initial public offering, and VivoPower and its directors and officers may be deemed participants in the solicitation of proxies to ARWA's initial public offering, and VivoPower and its directors and officers may be deemed participants in the solicitation of proxies to ARWA's prospectus dated april 30, 2015, which was filed with the SEC on May 1, 2015, and will also be contained in the definitive proxy statement/prospectus dated April 30, 2015, which was filed with the SEC on May 1, 2015, and will also be contained in the definitive proxy statement/prospectus dated April 30, 2015, which was filed with the SEC on May 1, 2015, and will also be contained in the definitive proxy statement/prospectus dated April 30, 2015, which was filed with the SEC on May 1, 2015, and will also be contained in the definitive proxy statement/prospectus dated April 30, 2015, which was filed with the SEC on May 1, 2015, and will also be contained in the definitive proxy statement/prospectus dated April 30, 2015, which was filed with the SEC on May 1, 2015, and will also be contained in the definitive proxy statement/prospectus for the proposed business combination on when available to the proposed business combination when available to the proposed business combination and the proposed business combination are proposed business combination and the proposed busin



- 1 Transaction Overview
- 2 Business and Industry Overview
- 3 Appendices

#### TRANSACTION SUMMARY

#### Transaction Overview

- VivoPower International PLC (VivoPower) is entering into a business combination with Arowana Inc. (ARWA)
- ARWA is a NASDAQ listed SPAC (Special Purpose Acquisition Company) with US\$84m cash held in trust
- Headquartered in London, VivoPower is a global solar power company
- VivoPower is currently a wholly owned subsidiary of Arowana International Limited (AWN), an Australian Securities Exchange (ASX) listed company and an affiliate of ARWA's officers and directors
- AWN and its controlled entities are expected to own between 30% and 46% of VivoPower shares following the business combination<sup>(1)</sup>
- Subject to ARWA and AWN shareholder approval, VivoPower will be listed on the NASDAQ
- VivoPower may also consider seeking to dual list on the ASX in due course

#### Transaction Valuation

- Transaction enterprise valuation is US\$162m (based on US\$10.20 implied share price)
- Based on forecast FY17 pro forma  $\mathsf{EBIT}^{(2)}$  of US\$17.6m, this implies a 9.2x  $\mathsf{EBIT}$  multiple
- Enterprise valuation is a discount to comparable companies especially given growth trajectory

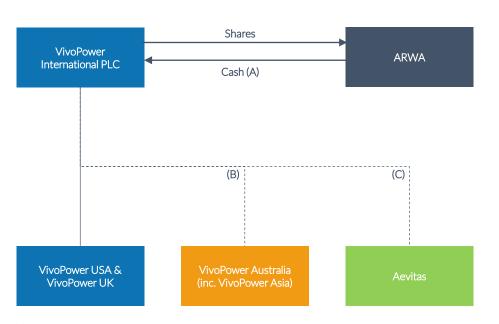
#### Transaction Key Dates

- 11 Aug: announcement of execution of definitive agreement
- 18 Aug: filing of Form F-4 Registration Statement and Proxy (note: date subject to change)
- 1 Nov: shareholder vote to approve business combination (note: date subject to change)



- (1) Includes dilution impact of Unit Purchase Option on issue to EarlyBirdCapital, Inc. (EBC UPO) as if exercised at a \$10.20 VivoPower share price
  - EBIT is a non-IFRS measure. See the Appendices for a reconciliation of EBIT to the most comparable IFRS financial measure

#### OVERVIEW OF PROPOSED IBC TRANSACTION STRUCTURE



#### **Key Transaction Elements**

- A. VivoPower is proposing an initial business combination (IBC) with ARWA, under which it will issue shares to ARWA in exchange for cash
- B. VivoPower has executed agreements to acquire VivoPower Australia, subject to the closing of the IBC with ARWA
- C. VivoPower has also executed agreements to acquire Aevitas for cash consideration, subject to the closing of the IBC with ARWA

#### Notes:

- 1. VivoPower International PLC is the holding company entering into the initial business combination with ARWA
- 2. VivoPower USA and VivoPower UK are wholly owned divisions of VivoPower International PLC
- 3. VivoPower Australia incorporates VivoPower Asia and covers activities in Australia, NZ, the Pacific Islands and Asia
- 4. Aevitas is an Australian based energy services business (www.aevitas.com.au)



#### **OVERVIEW OF VIVOPOWER INTERNATIONAL PLC**

VivoPower is a global next generation solar PowerCo 2.0 company... ...that currently operates a Build, Transfer, Operate (BTO) business model... ...to establish and grow a PPA¹ backed solar power asset base in a capital efficient manner...

...that will enable it to sell DG<sup>2</sup> power and big data driven energy services to CIG<sup>3</sup> customers

VivoPower's revenue model is akin to an enterprise software model with an expanding installed solar power asset base fueling a growing recurring long term revenue and free cashflow (FCF) stack with further growth upside from technological innovation and the digitization of power

- <sup>1</sup> Power Purchase Agreement
- <sup>2</sup> Distributed Generation
- <sup>3</sup> Commercial, Industrial and Government



#### Strong industry tailwinds

• Confluence of declining costs, political support in key markets and a groundswell of boardroom and community support for clean power will accelerate the take-up of solar PV, driving sustainable growth

Large global addressable market

• Business model, product and service offering is easily scalable and relevant to a diverse range of customers and across geographies

Recurring contracted revenues

• As installed asset base grows, we expect that an increasing share of revenue base will be derived from power support services under long term contracts, delivering an increasing stream of recurring cashflows

Capital efficient business model

• BTO (build, transfer, operate) business model is capital efficient and ensures VivoPower delivers a superior ROIC (return on invested capital) relative to other renewable energy players

Diversified, coherent offering

• Diverse yet complementary segments strategically position VivoPower to take advantage of the 3 phases of industry disruption: (i) mass solar & storage adoption; (ii) DG proliferation; (iii) digitization of power

Diverse team composition

• VivoPower's team comprises a diverse mix of project and corporate finance professionals, engineers, technologists and project management executives with deep renewables sector experience

## **KEY INVESTMENT RISKS AND MITIGANTS**

Risk	Potential risks have been carefully considered and mitigated
Emergence of new power competitors	<ul> <li>Risk of new players taking customers away from VivoPower</li> <li>Mitigant: the global solar addressable market is very large and growing rapidly (and able to accommodate new players)</li> </ul>
Adverse political & regulatory changes	<ul> <li>Adverse change to supportive political and regulatory climate could impact VivoPower's growth profile</li> <li>Mitigant: input costs in the solar PV sector continue to decline rapidly and will not need to rely on regulatory support</li> <li>Mitigant: a global strategy ensures VivoPower can withstand negative headwinds in any single jurisdiction</li> </ul>
New power generation technology displaces solar	<ul> <li>Risk that new power generation technology displaces solar as cheaper form of power generation</li> <li>Mitigant: highly improbable that solar is displaced given zero marginal cost of solar power</li> <li>Mitigant: solar projects benefit from long term contracts with fixed or increasing revenues with creditworthy counterparties</li> </ul>
Pipeline conversion rate	<ul> <li>Significant portion of earnings are derived from upfront revenues which rely on continued pipeline conversion</li> <li>Mitigant: a global team has been built with deep in-country relationships to ensure ongoing pipeline growth</li> <li>Mitigant: VivoPower's earnings are also complemented by long-term contracted revenues which are recurring in nature</li> <li>Mitigant: existing pipeline requires low conversion rate to substantiate revenue projections</li> </ul>



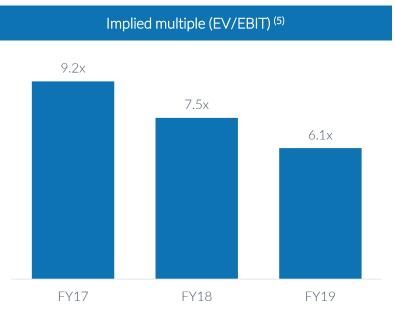
#### **KEY INVESTMENT RISKS AND MITIGANTS**

Risk	Potential risks have been carefully considered and mitigated
Solar asset underperformance	<ul> <li>Underperformance of assets could adversely impact power support service revenues &amp; power generation revenues</li> <li>Mitigant: experienced team &amp; rigorous investment committee processes are in place</li> <li>Mitigant: strict warranties &amp; performance guarantees with suppliers &amp; contractors ensure equipment performance</li> <li>Mitigant: robust asset management capabilities to ensure long term performance</li> </ul>
Inability to arrange external financing	<ul> <li>Inability to secure external financing for projects could adversely impact growth and earnings</li> <li>Mitigant: VivoPower's team has strong relationships with financiers globally &amp; a proven track record of financing</li> <li>Mitigant: solar generation projects are very attractive to a deep and growing pool of bank and institutional lenders</li> </ul>
Inability to rollout new services	<ul> <li>Inability to roll out future offerings such as energy efficiency &amp; smart power may negatively impact the business model</li> <li>Mitigant: strategy &amp; execution plans are already in place for the introduction of future offerings at the right time</li> </ul>
Cleantech investments uncommercial	<ul> <li>Risk that future cleantech investments cannot be commercialised, adversely impacting long-term profitability</li> <li>Mitigant: VivoPower will only make cleantech investments via a fund structure that it manages</li> <li>Mitigant: VivoPower's existing platform is profitable and growth prospects remain strong without such investments</li> </ul>

#### TRANSACTION VALUATION OVERVIEW

Transaction Valuation								
	US\$ closing							
Shares outstanding (1)	17,036,254							
Amount in trust per public share	\$10.20							
Implied equity value	173,769,791							
Debt (2)	13,100,000							
Cash (2)	10,289,013							
Surplus assets (3)	14,910,037							
Enterprise value (4)	161,670,741							

- (1) Includes dilution impact of EBC UPO as if exercised at a \$10.20 VivoPower share price
- (2) Management estimated forecast debt and cash balances at 31 December 2016. Forecast debt excludes non-recourse construction financing for BTO solar projects that are already contracted for sale
- (3) Defined as VivoPower's equity invested in projects pending sale. The amount reflects management's estimate as at 31 December 2016
- (4) Calculated as equity value, plus debt, less cash, less surplus assets



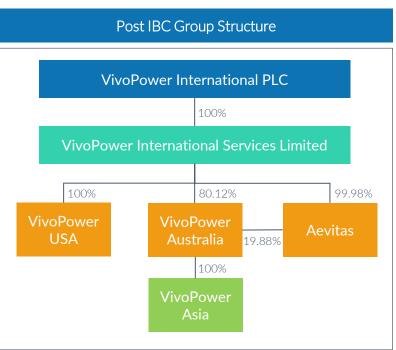
(5) Based on pro forma VivoPower EBIT. Note: EBIT is a non-IFRS measure. See the Appendices for a reconciliation of EBIT to the most comparable IFRS financial measure

Implied valuation is at a discount to comparable companies' trading multiples whilst forecast growth rate is based on conservative pipeline conversion



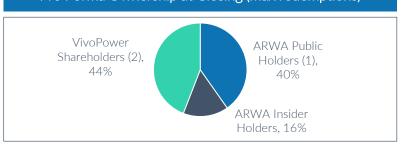
#### POST IBC GROUP STRUCTURE & OWNERSHIP OVERVIEW



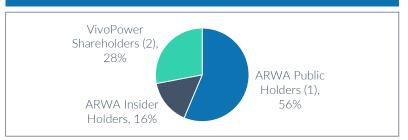


Note: Excludes non-voting management equity compensation shares under issue by VivoPower International Services Limited

#### Pro Forma Ownership at Closing (max redemptions)



#### Pro Forma Ownership at Closing (no redemptions)



- (1) ARWA Public Holder ownership includes shares issued to ARWA shareholders, warrantholders and rights holders, and under the EBC UPO as if exercised at a \$10.20 VivoPower share price
- (2) Refers to shareholders of VivoPower and VivoPower Australia prior to completion of the initial business combination



- 1 Transaction Overview
- 2 Business and Industry Overview
- 3 Appendices

#### **VIVOPOWER HAS OFFICES AND PERSONNEL IN KEY GEOGRAPHIES...**



(1)	VivoPower may	also consider	seeking to	dual list on	the ASX in a	due course

- (2) Management estimate of pro forma employees (on a full-time equivalent basis) had the business combination occurred on 31 March 2016
- (3) Revenue and EBIT are calculated on a pro forma basis (refer to the Appendices for further details). EBIT is a non-IFRS financial measure, refer to the Appendices for a reconciliation to the most comparable IFRS financial measure
- (4) Calculated on a pro forma basis (refer to the Appendices for further details). Net debt is a non-IFRS measure, here calculated as borrowings less cash and cash equivalents

Profile of VivoPower International PLC							
Headquarters	London, UK						
Proposed Listing	NASDAQ <sup>(1)</sup>						
Employees <sup>(2)</sup>	128						
Year End	31 March						
FY17 Revenue <sup>(3)</sup>	US\$47.9m						
FY17 EBIT <sup>(3)</sup>	US\$17.6m						
FY16 Total Assets <sup>(4)</sup>	US\$82.0m						
FY16 Net Assets <sup>(4)</sup>	US\$58.4m						
FY16 Net Debt <sup>(4)</sup>	US\$0.9m						

vivopower\*\_

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#### ...AND IS FOCUSSED ON SELECTED GLOBAL MARKETS



Primary focus on OECD and ASEAN countries ...



... where grid parity exists or will soon exist ...



... for CIG and selected utility scale solar systems

#### **VIVOPOWER IS BUILDING A GLOBAL SOLAR POWER PLATFORM...**

#### **Current revenue streams**

#### **Future revenue streams**

#### Power support services

Recurring asset monitoring, performance management and production optimization under long term contracts using next generation solar analytics technology



Structuring, corporate advisory, project financing, engineering design, equipment procurement and project management for rooftop CIG solar projects with PPAs

#### **Groundmount Utility BTO sales**

Structuring, corporate advisory, project financing, engineering design, equipment procurement and project management for groundmount utility scale solar projects with PPAs



#### Energy efficiency & storage services

PPA financing solutions for LED and storage plus other energy solutions including energy audits as well as preventative and condition based asset maintenance



#### Smart green power services

Demand side management, renewable energy credits trading and other holistic big data driven energy management solutions for CIG customers (including power wheeling)



#### Technology & new energy investments

Development and ownership of proprietary energy technology including off-grid and remote energy solutions through managed investment vehicles



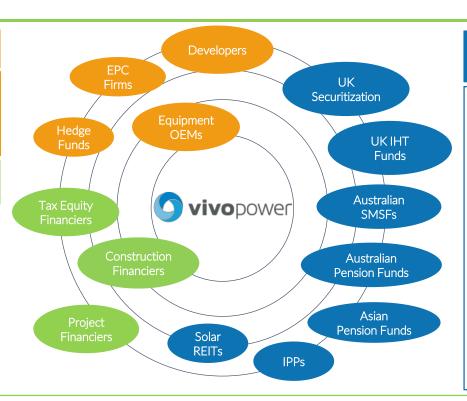
#### ...THAT DELIVERS VALUE TO SOLAR DEVELOPERS & ASSET OWNERS

#### Projects developers need project finance and other skills

- Pipeline qualification is a key skill in order to identify what can be financed
- Negotiating project rights requires strong M&A. valuation and corporate finance skills

# Renewable power project

- Project financing often not available without a long term PPA contract
- US tax equity financiers need independent engineer (IE) sign off
- Construction finance can be prohibitively expensive
- Project finance modelling is complex and needs to reconcile with engineering design and procurement
- Strong legal, tax, accounting and structuring skills are also essential



#### Universe of yield seeking asset owners is large and growing

- Long term asset owners prefer to buy de-risked operating assets
- Furthermore, most asset owners do not have the appetite nor skills to qualify developer pipelines, then negotiate and structure acquisition of project rights, arrange project financing, engineering and design
- Complex cross border legal, tax, accounting and structuring considerations typically need to be resolved
- Asset owners also want asset operation, maintenance and optimization services incorporating technology and big data based solutions

VivoPower's team comprises a diverse global mix of project financiers, engineers, procurement specialists, corporate financiers, asset managers, technologists and data scientists



#### VIVOPOWER SITS IN THE "SWEET SPOT" OF THE INDUSTRY VALUE CHAIN

Business model	Growth rate	Recurring income	Capital efficiency	Tech literacy	Group agility	Regulatory flexibility	Green energy	Comments
Utility 1.0	$\bigcirc$			$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$		Traditional utilities; regulated and slow moving
Green DevCo								Development companies; high risk and lumpy revenues
Green YieldCo								Yield companies / REITs; dependent on capital markets
Green IPP								Independent power producers; significant merchant exposure
PowerCo 2.0		•						VivoPower International PLC

VivoPower's strategy is to build a high growth next generation green energy company that is based on distributed energy, intelligence, data and information with lower capital intensity than traditional players and increasing recurring income and FCFs

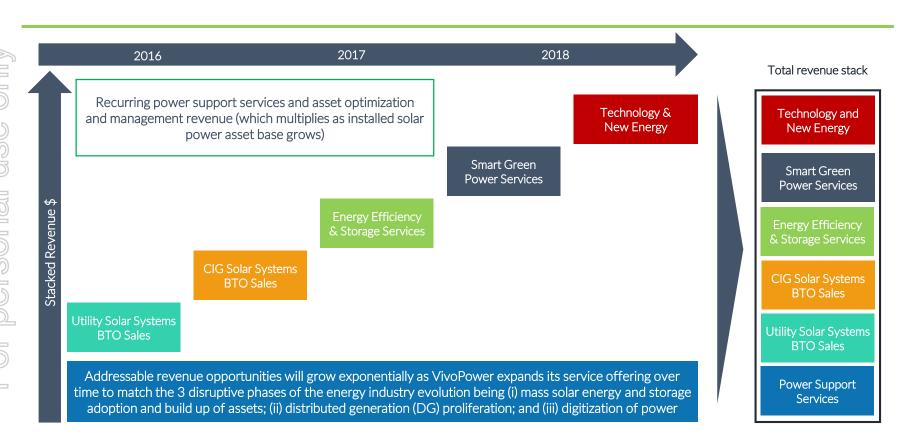








#### **VIVOPOWER HAS A WELL DEFINED GROWTH STRATEGY...**





#### ...THAT ALIGNS WITH ITS VIEW ON DISRUPTION OF THE ENERGY SECTOR...

# Stage 1: Solar and storage build out

#### • What is likely to happen?

- Solar hardware & EPC costs continue to fall sharply in line with Swanson's Law
- Unsubsidized solar cheaper than grid in more and more places
- Storage hardware expected to follow same path
- We anticipate acceleration of solar projects being built

#### • Why?

 Confluence of economics and governance (groundswell of boardroom desire to have clean power)

# Stage 2: DG "network effect" proliferates

#### • What is likely to happen?

- DG network effect expected to manifest with solar & storage critical mass
- Power end users (especially CIG) expected to become power generators and some even expected to sell clean power
- Community grid and microgrid systems expected to proliferate
- Mass movement to off-grid (similar to movement from fixed line telephony)

#### • Why?

 Confluence of economics of being off-grid (avoiding network charges) and resentment towards utility companies

# Stage 3: Digitization of power into data

#### What is likely to happen?

- In a DG world, power expected to be digitized and synthesized into data
- DG network effect expected to unlock big data on a global scale
- Balance of power expected to shift from utilities who seek to maximize power consumption to end users who seek to optimize and "green label" power use
- Big data will enable real time monitoring of consumption & production and matching of supply & demand (Airbnb style)

#### Why?

- Environmentally conscious sharing economy will drive this



#### ...AND BUILDS TO AN END GAME OF A CIG FOCUSSED POWERCO 2.0

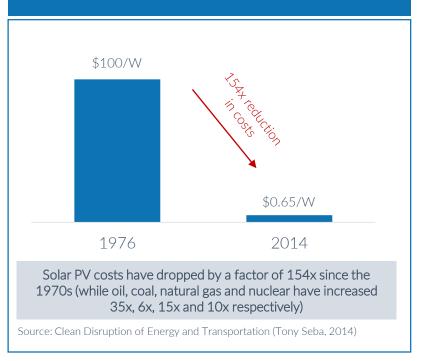
#### CENTRALISED GENERATION & DISTRIBUTION DISTRIBUTED GENERATION (DG) CIG DevCo Utility Scale **OEM** YieldCo PowerCo 2.0 & EPC **IPP IPP** Trina Conergy Acciona Capital Terraform Solar City Selected JA Solar Gestamp Stage NRG Yield Vivint Solar VivoPower Canadian Solar **Players** Martifer Innergex Next Fra Partners Sungevity Hanwha Q Cells Solar Century Fnel Foresight Core Service supply Power supply Power supply Hardware supply Service supply Capital supply Capital supply Hardware supply Data supply **Purpose** Dev fee margin Revenue Dev fee margin Power sale margin Power sale margin OEM margin EPC service margin Capital arbitrage EPC service margin Hardware margin Data services margin Model Capital arbitrage **Power End User** × × × x **Engagement** Power End User n/a Medium n/a n/a n/a High



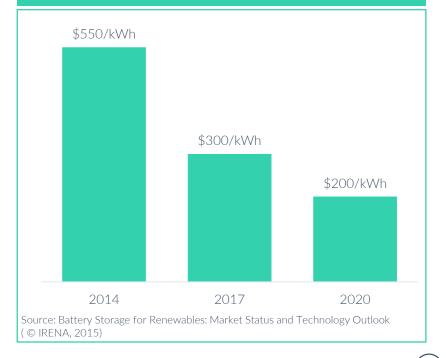
For personal

#### THE DECLINE IN THE SOLAR COST CURVE IS ACCELERATING...

#### Solar PV costs have been declining rapidly...



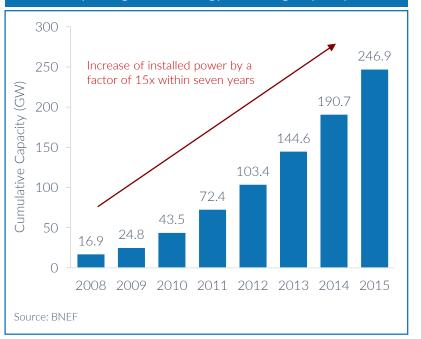
#### ...and battery storage costs are set to do the same



# sonal use only

#### ...AND WILL DRIVE STRONG GROWTH IN SOLAR PV PENETRATION

# Installed solar PV capacity is growing exponentially, displacing "black energy" due to grid parity



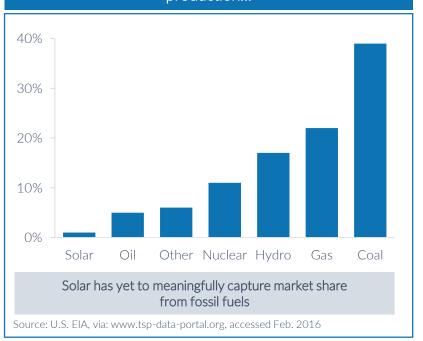
# Improving battery efficiency is driving demand for electric vehicles

- Battery take-up is forecast to grow exponentially over the medium term
- The electric vehicle (EV) is the primary beneficiary of advancements in the technology
- Worldwide EV sales nearly doubled between 2014 and 2015
- Expect to see EVs from Tesla, and also possibly Apple and Google, dominate and disrupt traditional combustion engine vehicles (CEV)
- This is expected to drive down demand for oil, gas and diesel dramatically

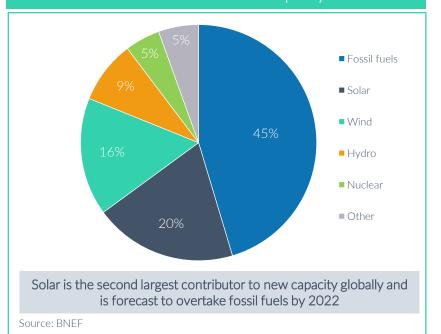
Source: U.S. Department of Energy

#### SIGNIFICANT DISRUPTION IS STILL TO OCCUR

# Solar still only represents 1% of global energy production...

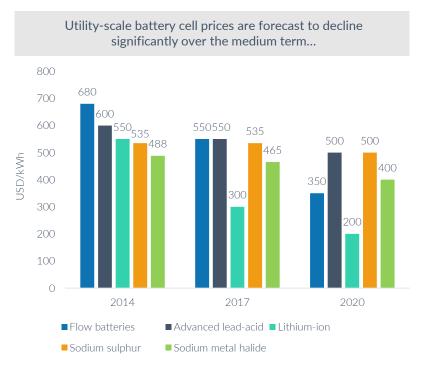


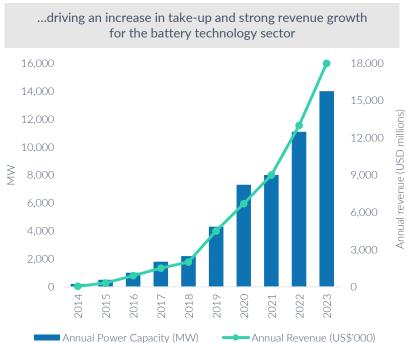
# ...but we expect growing grid parity will continue to propel solar as a driver of new capacity



#### STORAGE WILL AMPLIFY THE SOLAR VALUE PROPOSITION...







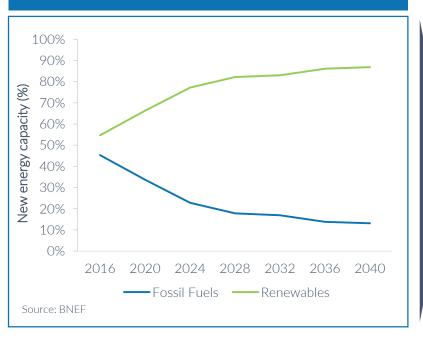
Source: Battery Storage for Renewables: Market Status and Technology Outlook (  $\circledcirc$  IRENA, 2015)

Source: Battery Storage for Renewables: Market Status and Technology Outlook (  $\circledcirc$  IRENA, 2015)

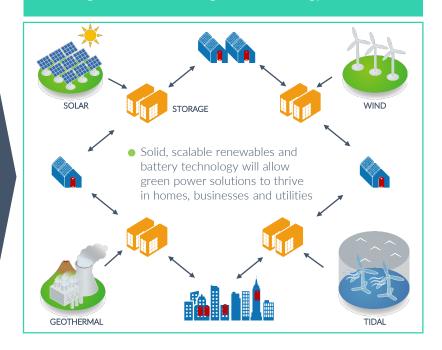


#### ...AND CATALYSE A NEW DISTRIBUTED GENERATION ARCHITECTURE...

#### The global energy mix is shifting further towards renewables...

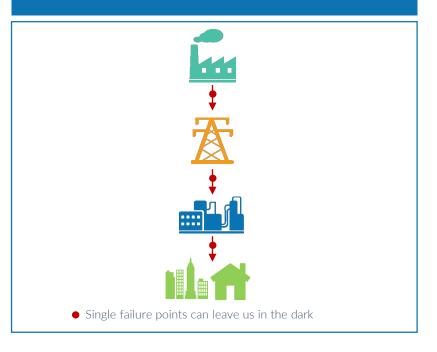


#### ..driving a new distributed generation energy architecture

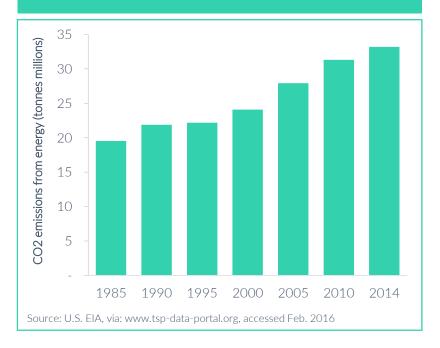


#### ...THAT WILL CANNIBALISE THE INCUMBENT GRID ECOSYSTEM

Existing energy architecture is a century old and inefficient...

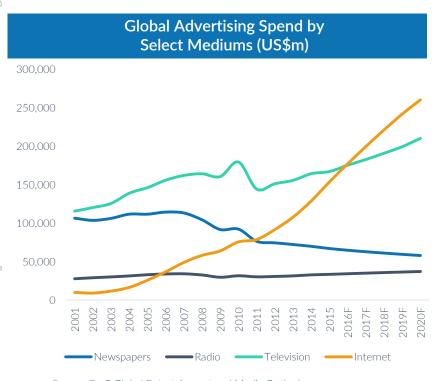


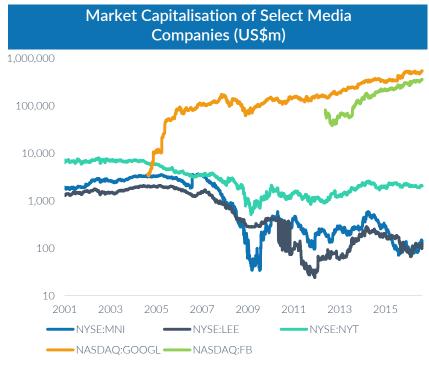
...dominated by high polluting fossil fuel generation



#### DIGITIZATION OF THE MEDIA INDUSTRY HAS BEEN HUGELY DISRUPTIVE

#### Content and information in the media industry have become digitized into data





Source: Capital IQ, as at 10 August 2016

Source: PwC Global Entertainment and Media Outlook

**vivo**power<u>"</u>

#### DIGITIZATION OF THE POWER INDUSTRY IS LIKELY TO BE EVEN MORE SO

#### Just as with Content and Information, Power is likely to be digitized and become Data, paving the way for a Digital Utility

Distributed Generation enhanced by Big Data to facilitate matching of clean energy supply and demand Smart grid and smart pipes allow automated controls to improve network resiliency, safety and efficiency



Back-office automation and data driven decision making



"Network effect" platform supports distributed generation networks and marketplaces







Data-driven preventative and condition-based asset maintenance and predictive outage



Field workforce with mobile access to maps, data, work management tools and real time expertise



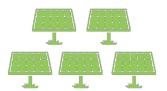
















High level of spatial awareness to enable energy load balancing



















#### VIVOPOWER IS POSITIONING TO LEAD IN THIS NEW ENERGY WORLD

- CIG customers will face an increasingly complex energy ecosystem especially in a DG world where power is digitized
  - Energy management will not just be a "bottom line" expense item but also a data management exercise, in some cases a "top line revenue" item and a stakeholder engagement consideration
- For example:
  - A shopping centre with rooftop solar and a storage solution may generate more power than it consumes
  - The board of a school next door has decided to go 100% clean energy but the roof cannot support a solar system
  - In a DG world, VivoPower would be able to arrange for the shopping centre to sell / 'wheel' green power to the school
- We expect the industry will continue to evolve and increase in complexity
  - A "one size fits all" solution may not work e.g. different sites, each with unique rates, regulations, financing and weather conditions
  - Technology continues to evolve rapidly whilst regulation (rates and tariffs) change frequently and new financing solutions emerge (e.g. of unrated CIG PPA projects)

Energy management for CIG power users will become increasingly complex in a digitized DG world



The global addressable CIG market in a digitized DG world is expected to be large, offering a significant opportunity for VivoPower in future







• Has extensive growth and turnaround experience as a CEO, CFO and COO including leadership role in building a global enterprise software business acquired by Oracle

CEO Dr. Philip Comberg (London, UK)

**Kevin Chin** 

(London, UK &

Brisbane, AU)



• Extensive global experience in the solar industry through various roles including Non-Executive Chairman of Solarcentury Holdings, Chairman and CEO of Conergy (leading its restructuring and sale to Kawa Capital), and board member of NASDAQ listed solar manufacturer Solarfun Power Holdings (now Hanwha Q Cells)

· Has expertise in building solar portfolios in multiple jurisdictions and leading fast growing public companies

Non-Exec Director Peter Sermol (London, UK)



Co-founder of North Star Solar Ltd, a company focused on installing rooftop PV and battery storage

 Expert in global alternative investments and securitization; formerly a Director of Anca Capital Partners (London) and Managing Director of Amstel Securities (Toronto)

Non-Exec Director Gary Hui (San Francisco, USA)



CIO of Arowana International Limited (part of Arowana & Co. group); also Portfolio Manager and Lead Analyst for the ASX listed Arowana Australasian Value Opportunities Fund ("AAVOF"); CFO, CIO and board member of Arowana Inc.

• Has undertaken extensive forensic research on the solar industry globally

Non-Exec Director Edward Hyams (London, UK)



• Formerly a partner at Englefield Capital focusing on renewable energy; also was Non Executive Chairman of the UK Energy Saving Trust, the Utility Strategy Group and a board member of the Carbon Trust (UK)

Has worked in the energy industry since 1970, including as Managing Director at Eastern Group

Non-Exec Directo
To Be Advised
(Non-UK Resident



- Non-Executive Director identified
- · Appointment to be finalized in the near-term



#### ...AND A STRONG LEADERSHIP TEAM

ersona

#### Group CFO David Pilotte (USA)

#### Group Finance Director Carl Weatherley-White (USA)

#### General Counsel Nicholas Olmsted

#### USA Head Dan Fleischer (USA)

#### Australasia Head Ben Tan (Australia)

#### Projects & Technology Head Dr. Rick Borry

#### Grid & Engineering Head Ken Allen (USA)

- Extensive
  experience in
  solar industry in
  both CFO and
  COO capacity
- Previously CFO, Treasurer, Controller of various listed and unlisted companies
- Qualified CPA (USA) and MBA (Houston)

- Previously
   President & CFO
   of Lightbeam
   Electric Company
- Formerly a
   Managing
   Director at
   Barclays and Head
   of Project Finance
   at Lehman

   Brothers
- Bachelor of Science (Brown); CFA holder

- Previously
  Managing
  Director of
  Financial Products
  with the
  commercial team
  at SunEdison
- Also co-founded and co-managed InSource Energy, which he sold to SunEdison
- Former GC at Mosaic and former GC and VP of Corporate Development at Serious Energy

- Previously Head of Acquisitions at Renewable Energy Trust ("RET"), which acquired 212MW of solar and wind assets during his 2 year tenure
- Formerly an investment banker with Goldman Sachs and UBS in New York; MBA (Stanford)
- Previously founded and built an independent power producer (IPP) company with 40MW of generation
- Formerly an investment banker with Azure Capital
- Dual degrees in commerce (finance) and electrical engineering (UWA)

- Formerly CTO at Principal Solar
- Founder of
   Capstone Solar
   where he led
   project
   development and
   technology; also
   founded Principal
   Solar Institute
- Doctorate in chemical engineering from UCLA (Berkeley)

- Previously COO
   of Principal Solar,
   where he oversaw
   the site, grid &
   engineering
   aspects of solar
   projects
- Promerly an energy executive with TXU Energy for 30 years where he oversaw construction of several GW of power assets

#### **VIVOPOWER GENERATES UPFRONT & RECURRING REVENUES...**

#### Solar Systems BTO Sales

Upfront revenues
derived from the BTO
(build, transfer and
operate) model
encompassing financing,
structuring, advisory,
engineering, equipment
procurement and
project management
for developers and asset
owners

#### Power Support Services

Recurring revenues
derived from ongoing
asset monitoring and
maintenance,
performance
management and
production optimization
using next generation
solar analytics
technology

#### Power Generation

Recurring revenues
derived from operational
solar power plants
around the world
underpinned by long
term PPA contracts in
which VivoPower has
decided to maintain a
residual ownership
interest

#### Energy Services

Recurring and upfront revenues derived from VivoPower's various other energy activities including engineering, design, equipment procurement and sales, energy efficiency and technology consulting services

VivoPower derives upfront revenue from solar systems BTO sales (utility groundmount and CIG rooftop) and recurring revenues from power support services, power asset management, power generation and energy services



#### ...WITH A GROWING RECURRING FCF PROFILE

# VivoPower has different sources of recurring revenues by virtue of its business model

- Recurring revenue generated by:
- Power Support Services
- Power Generation
- Power Asset Management Services
- This allows VivoPower to generate increasing recurring FCFs each year even if BTO revenues stay relatively constant



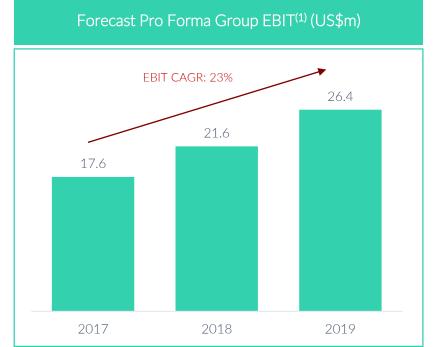
# Parallels between VivoPower and the Enterprise & Application Software sectors

- ✓ Sticky installed customer base
- ✓ Growing long-term recurring / contracted income stream
- ✓ Complemented by upfront BTO sales revenues
- ✓ Growing FCF and cash balance over time
- ✓ Diversified business model and source of earnings
- ✓ Strong growth potential
- ✓ Technology literacy and innovation as a core competency
- ✓ Agile, flexible and evolving

#### **VIVOPOWER'S GROWTH OUTLOOK IS STRONG...**







VivoPower has already contracted a significant amount of its forecast revenue for FY17

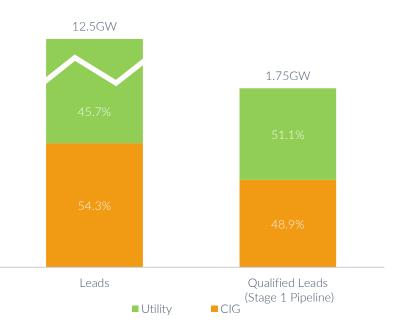
(1) EBIT is a non-IFRS measure. See the Appendices for a reconciliation of EBIT to the most comparable IFRS financial measure



#### ...UNDERPINNED BY A VISIBLE GLOBAL PIPELINE OF OPPORTUNITIES



#### Pipeline overview (GW) and project type (%)



#### Forecast MW executed by year

Estimated pipeline conversion rate required to achieve forecast



(1) Represents FY17 pipeline conversion run-rate, defined as the proportion of live projects in execution phase compared to the total active qualified leads (Stage 1 Pipeline) at 31 Mar 2016

VivoPower's financial forecasts are based conservative pipeline conversion metrics, with potential for VivoPower to exceed these forecasts if it is able to achieve an FY18 and FY19 conversion rate in line with its FY17 run-rate



- 1 Transaction Overview
- 2 Business and Industry Overview
- 3 Appendices

#### VIVOPOWER: PRO FORMA HISTORIC & FORECAST STATEMENT OF INCOME

Pro Forma Statement of Income (US\$M)	PF Historic 31-Mar-16	PF Forecast 31-Mar-17	PF Forecast 31-Mar-18	PF Forecast 31-Mar-19
Solar systems BTO sales revenue	-	21.9	29.6	39.8
Power support services revenue	-	0.1	0.2	0.3
Power generation revenue	-	0.0	0.4	0.4
Energy services revenue	26.2	25.8	27.0	28.4
Other revenue	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total revenue	26.2	47.9	57.4	69.1
Growth			19.8%	20.3%
Employee benefits expenses	(13.2)	(14.0)	(18.2)	(22.2)
Other expenses	(14.0)	(15.9)	(17.2)	(20.0)
Total expenses	(27.3)	(29.9)	(35.4)	(42.2)
Growth			18.4%	19.1%
EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	(1.1)	18.0	22.0	26.9
Growth			22.1%	22.3%
Margin		37.6%	38.3%	38.9%
D&A	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.5)
EBIT <sup>(1)</sup>	(1.6)	17.6	21.6	26.4
Growth			22.8%	22.5%
Margin		36.7%	37.6%	38.2%
Net interest	(0.0)	(0.3)	0.1	0.5
Income tax expense	(0.6)	(4.7)	(5.4)	(6.2)
Underlying NPAT <sup>(1)</sup>	(2.2)	12.5	16.3	20.7
Abnormal items (1)	(2.0)	(2.7)	(2.0)	(2.0)
Profit / (loss) for the year	(4.2)	9.8	14.2	18.7

(1) EBITDA, EBIT, Underlying NPAT and Abnormal items are non-IFRS measures. See the Appendices for a reconciliation of these measures to the most comparable IFRS financial measures

## vivopower\*.

#### **Basis of Preparation**

- Gives effect to the proposed business combination as if it was effected on April 1, 2015. Adjustments in the proforma historic are based on article 11 of Reg S-X (i.e. they are directly attributable to the transaction, factually supportable and, for the Statement of Income, expected to have a continuing impact)
- Excludes transaction fees and expenses associated with the business combination

#### Historic Financial Performance

FY16 EBIT<sup>(1)</sup> reflects the results of Aevitas and some of the costs associated with the
establishment of VivoPower globally (with the VivoPower business not yet commencing
material revenue generation)

#### Forecast Financial Performance

- VivoPower's solar business is on track to generate strong profitability in FY17 with solar systems BTO sales revenue being realised
  - Over 50% of forecast solar systems BTO sales revenue for FY17 has already been contracted
- Strong growth is expected to continue beyond FY17, underpinned by conversion of a growing pipeline of projects globally
  - Revenue forecasts are based on conservative pipeline conversion rates
  - EBIT<sup>(1)</sup> forecasts reflect conservative profit margins as well as a conservative budgeting of a significant step-up in employee related costs to support growth

Note: The unaudited pro forma Statement of Income is preliminary and subject to change prior to the filing of VivoPower's registration statement on Form F-4. As such, the unaudited pro forma financial information herein is intended for informational purposes only and may not, in all material respects, present the combined company's financial information. Readers should be cautioned that actual financial information may differ materially from the pro forma financial information set forth herein.

#### **VIVOPOWER: PRO FORMA FY16 STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**

Unaudited Pro Forma Statement of Financial Position	VivoPower		VivoPower	Pro Forma		Purchase Price	Pro Forma
(US\$'000s)	International	Aevitas	Australia	Adjustments	ARWA IBC	Adjustments	Combined
Cash and cash equivalents	28	1,419	672	-	40,461	(33,115)	9,465
Trade and other receivables	-	5,404	62	451	-	-	5,917
Inventories	-	364	-	-	-	-	364
Other assets	-	136	174	-	-	-	310
Total current assets	28	7,323	908	451	40,461	(33,115)	16,056
Investments in associates	-	-	-	4,527	-	(4,527)	-
Note receivable	7,875	-	-	-	-	-	7,875
Property, plant and equipment	3	1,388	953	-	-	-	2,344
Intangible assets	-	9,509	835	-	-	44,432	54,776
Other non-current assets	-	-	503	-	-	-	503
Deferred tax asset	-	956	5	(478)	-	-	483
Total non-current assets	7,878	11,853	2,296	4,049	-	39,905	65,981
Trade and other payables	186	2,735	115	-	-	1,456	4,492
Borrowings – related party	8,001	-	-	-	-	-	8,001
Borrowings	-	1,203	-	(24)	-	-	1,179
Employee benefits	-	1,299	-	-	-	-	1,299
Current tax liabilities	-	97	-	-	-	-	97
Total current liabilities	8,187	5,334	115	(24)	-	1,456	15,068
Borrowings	-	16,244	1,032	-	-	(16,099)	1,177
Employee benefits	-	218	-	-	-	-	218
Deferred tax liabilities	-	6	-	1,359	-	5,781	7,146
Total non-current liabilities	-	16,468	1,032	1,359	-	(10,318)	8,541
Net assets	(281)	(2,626)	2,057	3,165	40,461	15,652	58,428

Note: The unaudited pro forma Statement of Financial Position gives effect to the proposed business combination as if it was effected on 31 March 2016. Please note that the unaudited pro forma Statement of Financial Position is preliminary and subject to change prior to the filling of VivoPower's registration statement on Form F-4. As such, the unaudited pro forma financial information herein is intended for informational purposes only and may not, in all material respects, present the combined company's financial information. Readers should be cautioned that actual fifter materially from the pro forma financial information set forth herein.



- VivoPower is a unique business with few public or private peers, given its capital efficient business model
- Nevertheless, there are a small number of listed companies of comparable size, operating in similar markets and with similar business models globally – with the most relevant peers being Infigen, Sky Solar and SPCG
- In addition, the ASX 200 and ASX Small Industrials indices are useful valuation benchmarks from an Australian market perspective

		Mkt Cap	EV		March-17 Cale	endarized			March-18 Ca	alendarized		FY17 EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>
Company	Listing	(US\$m)	(US\$m)	EV/Rev	EV/EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	EV/EBIT <sup>(1)</sup>	P/E	EV/Rev	EV/EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	EV/EBIT <sup>(1)</sup>	P/E	Margin
Infigen Energy	ASX	709	1,279	9.0x	12.7x	21.4x	nmf	8.7x	12.3x	20.1x	38.7x	71%
RedFlow Limited	ASX	114	111	13.5x	nmf	nmf	nmf	3.3x	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf
Sky Solar Holdings, Ltd.	Nasdaq	134	219	3.3x	11.2x	18.1x	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf	30%
SPI Energy Co., Ltd.	Nasdaq	186	370	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf
Shunfeng International Clean Energy	SEHK	606	2,468	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf	nmf
Thai Solar Energy Public Company	SET	221	224	nmf	nmf	nmf	13.8x	13.6x	23.4x	nmf	12.7x	38%
SPCG Public Company Limited	SET	585	949	6.2x	8.1x	9.6x	8.4x	5.9x	7.8x	9.1x	7.3x	77%
Mean				8.0x	10.7x	16.4x	11.1x	7.9x	14.5x	14.6x	19.6x	54%
Median				7.6x	11.2x	18.1x	11.1x	7.3x	12.3x	14.6x	12.7x	54%
ASX 200				2.7x	11.0x	16.2x	16.7x	2.6x	10.2x	14.7x	15.4x	25%
ASX Small Industrials				1.4x	10.6x	13.2x	16.7x	1.3x	9.7x	12.0x	15.0x	12%
VivoPower (at \$10.20 share price)	Nasdaq	174	162	3.4x	9.0x	9.2x	13.9x	2.8x	7.3x	7.5x	10.7x	38%

Source: Capital IQ, Bloomberg as at 10 August 2016

On an FY17 EBIT multiple basis, VivoPower is being valued at a ~30% discount to the ASX Small Industrials Index, and a ~45% discount to its peer average



#### **RECONCILIATION OF EARNINGS METRICS TO IFRS FINANCIAL MEASURES**

Pro Forma Statement of Income Reconciliation	PF Historic	PF Forecast	PF Forecast	PF Forecast
(US\$M)	31-Mar-16	31-Mar-17	31-Mar-18	31-Mar-19
Profit / (loss) for the year	(4.2)	9.8	14.2	18.7
Add back:				
Non-recurring advisory and management fee expenses	-	1.0	-	-
Amortization of identified intangibles recognized in business combinations	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Income tax effect of the above	(0.9)	(1.2)	(0.9)	(0.9)
Subtotal: Abnormal Items	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.0
Underlying NPAT (profit / (loss) for the year adding back abnormal items)	(2.2)	12.5	16.3	20.7
Add back:				
Income tax expense	0.6	4.7	5.4	6.2
Net interest expense	0.0	0.3	(0.1)	(0.5)
EBIT	(1.6)	17.6	21.6	26.4
Add back:				
Depreciation and amortization expense	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
EBITDA	(1.1)	18.0	22.0	26.9

Note: The unaudited pro forma financial information presented herein is preliminary and subject to change prior to the filing of VivoPower's registration statement on Form F-4. As such, the unaudited pro forma financial information herein is intended for informational purposes only and may not, in all material respects, present the combined company's financial information. Readers should be cautioned that actual financial information may differ materially from the pro forma financial information set forth herein.





