



- Sapphire gemstone
- Purified alumina (Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>)
- 99.99% (4N) purity or greater
- **Smelter Grade Alumina (SGA) ~ 99.5%** or persona **Bayer Process uses sodium hydroxide** (NaOH)
  - Sodium impurity is a problem for sapphire and lithium batteries

What is HPA?





Smelter Grade Alumina SGA 99.5% US\$400 per t



High Purity Alumina HPA 99.9% (3N) US\$6,000 per t US\$9,000 per t



High Purity Alumina HPA 99.99% (4N) US\$27,000 per t US\$40.000 per t

AN HPA produces synthetic salphite dises



HOA SUBSTRATE FOR LEDS

High Purity
Alumina
HPA 99.999% (5N)
>US\$50,000 per to

High price for purity

**Our Target Business** 



### **LEDs & LITHIUM-ION BATTERIES**





### **LED Expansions**

Osram opens \$440M Malaysian plant amid world's widening clamor for LED chips (UPDATED)

NOVEMBER 24, 2017 BY RAHUL1

Energy Efficient Lighting Market Rising at a CAGR of 13.4% from 2016 to 2024, will reach to US\$15 bn by 2024 ARTICLE COMMENTS (0) RELATED CONTENT

Sanan Optoelectronics to set up

LED production base in

Southeastern China

Sin Han, Taipei; Adam Hwang, DIGITIMES [Thursday 7 December 2017]

The largest China-based LED epitaxial wafer and chip maker Sanan Optoelectronics production base in Quanzhou, Southeastern Chira.

**Xiamen Changelight Purchases AIXTRON MOGVD Technology to Expands ROY LED Production** 

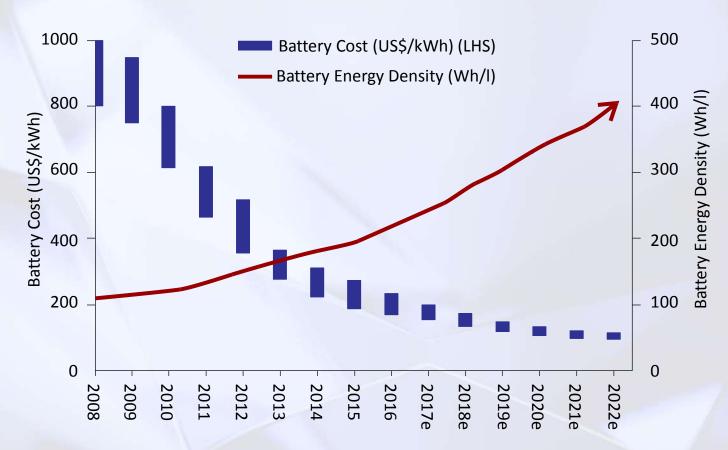


### **LEDs & LITHIUM-ION BATTERIES**





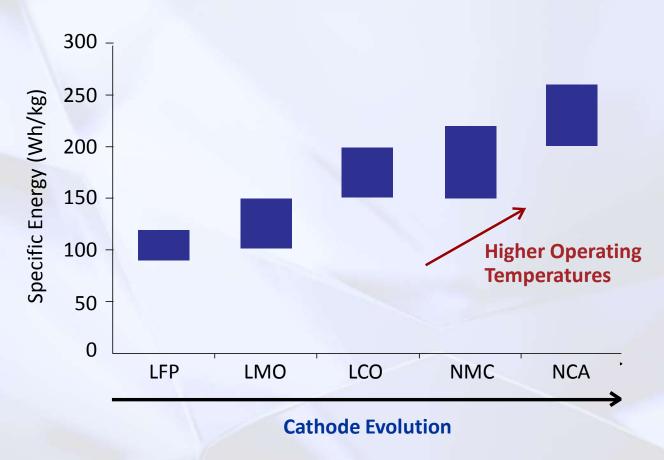
### **Battery Energy Density**



Battery costs are reducing due to increased energy density

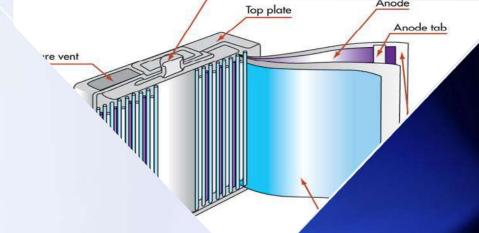


### **Battery Energy Density vs Temp**



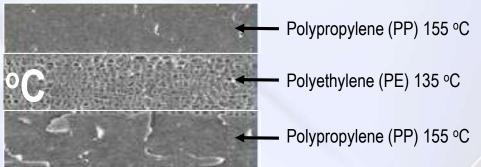
Cathode changes – higher operating temperatures





### **Normal Polymer Separators**

<135 °C



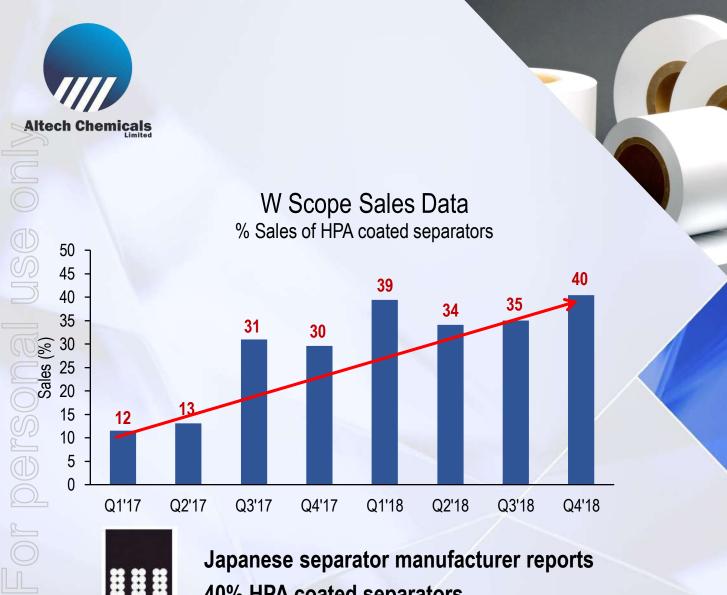
HPA layer

Polymer membrane

>200 °C

**HPA Coated Separators (HPACS)** 

HPA required for higher temps



**HPA** Coated Separators



40% HPA coated separators 12% only 24 months ago

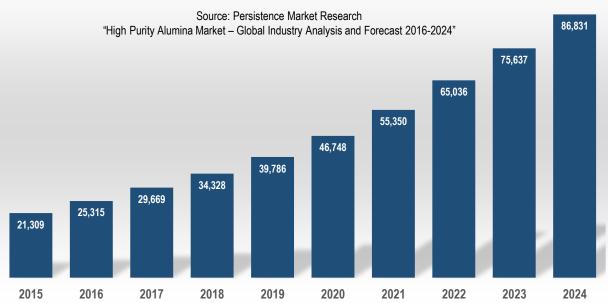


### **Capex Plans of Battery Manufacturers**

Battery makers	CAPEX Plans	
LGC	Increasing production capacity to 50-70GWh by 2020 and to 32GWh in Nanjing in 2023.	
Panasonic	Set up a new EV battery joint venture with Toyota. Full- fledged volume production of battery that has 50x capacity of that of HV to commence from the 1st half of 2020.	
Samsung SDI	Planning to increase production capacity to 30GWh by 2020.	
SK Innovation	Aiming at annual production capacity of 20GWh by 2022.	
CATL	Planning to increase production capacity to 50GWh by 2020.	
Northvolt (Sweden)	Newly investing US\$4 billion to achieve 32GWh production capacity.	



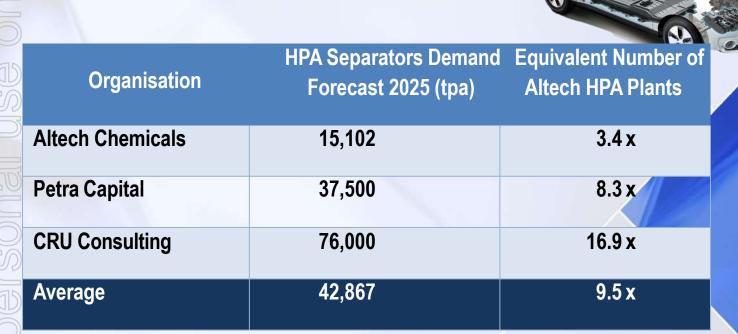
### **Global High Purity Alumina Forecast 2016 -2024**



# Demand for HPA

- 13 times ATC's 4,500 tpa required to meet growth
- Global LED demand increase to 4.1 B units by 2024 (2015: 864 million)





Other Separator Forecast 2018

- 1.6 kg HPA (US\$100) for average EV car (40 KWh)
- CRU most bullish on separator HPA growth
- Ave forecast of 43k tpa HPASC by 2025 (9.5 times ATC plant)



Total HPA Demand Forecast (tpa) 2025	Equivalent Number of Altech Plants
62,519	14 x
122,000	27 x
92,900	20 x
92,473	20 x
	Forecast (tpa) 2025 62,519 122,000 92,900

Total HPA Forecast (inc LEDs) 2018

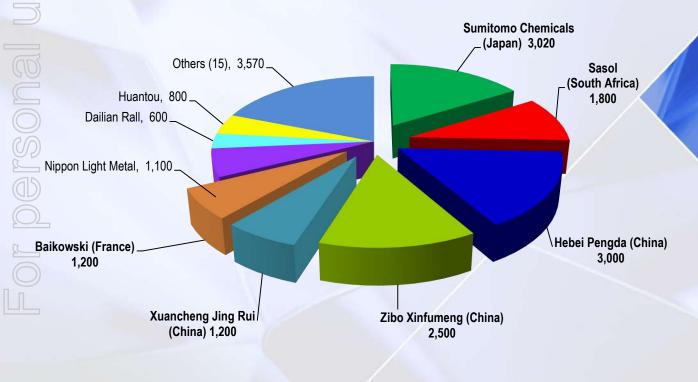
- Ave forecast of 92 k tpa by 2025 (20 times ATC plant)
- No incumbent expansions announced
- New entrants 4-5 years behind
- Demand will outstrip supply

## Sapphire Glass Scratch Test





HPA producers – Chemical companies
 China (3), Japan (2), South Africa (1) France (1)

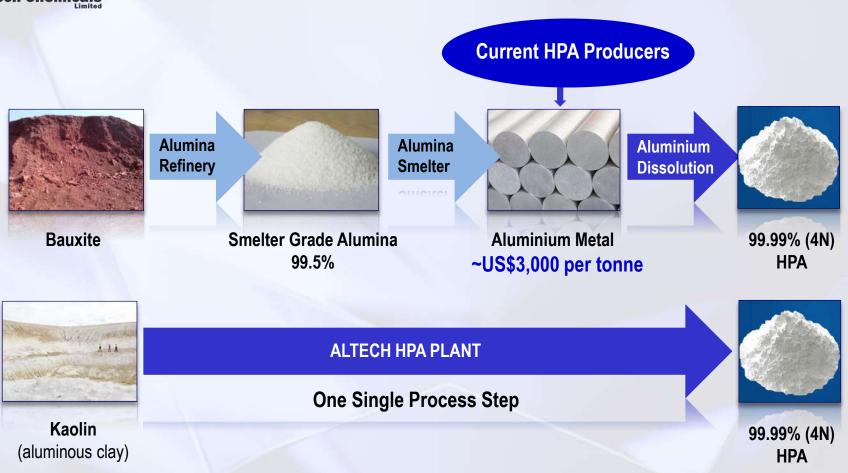


# Current HPA Producers

Source: Technavio Research



### **Altech's Differentiation**





Very low iron (Fe) due to weathering

12.7Mt JORC Mineral Resources<sup>^</sup> (250 yrs)

Measured Resources 1.5Mt @ 30% Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

Deposit in Western Australia

%	Bauxite Darling Range*	Altech Kaolin *
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	34.5	30.0
SiO <sub>2</sub>	21.5	57.9
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	21.2	0.4
TiO <sub>2</sub>	2.00	0.7
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.24	0.2
NaO	0.005	0.01

Low-impurity Kaolin Feedstock





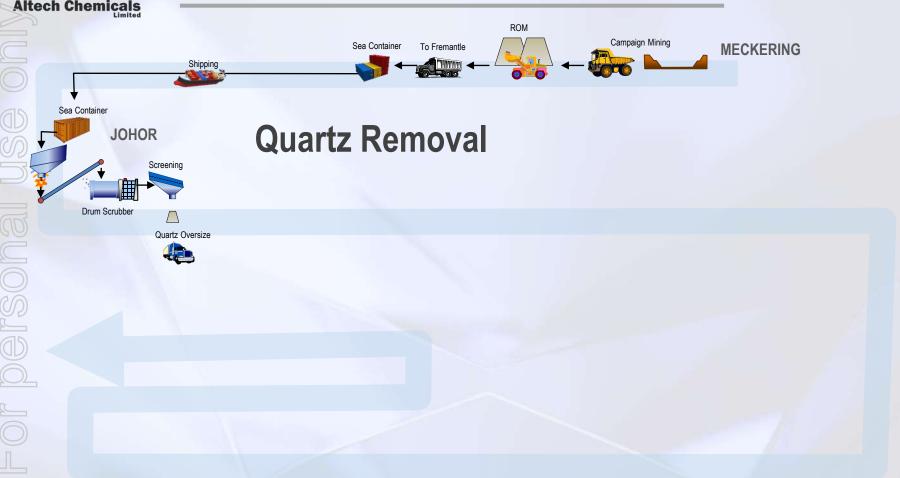


- 60% lower operating costs
- HCl plant nearby
- Services, natural gas, electricity, water
- Access to 17<sup>th</sup> largest container port
- 5-10 year corporate tax free
- No radioactive waste chemical park

HPA Plant to be in Johor, Malaysia

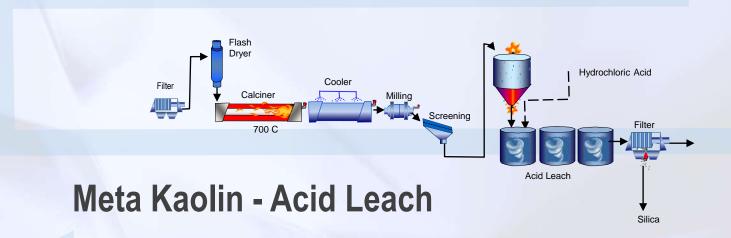






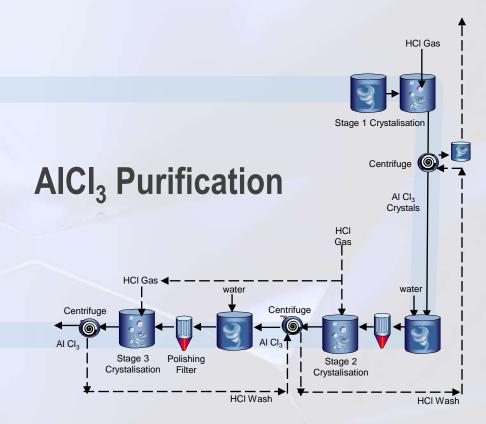






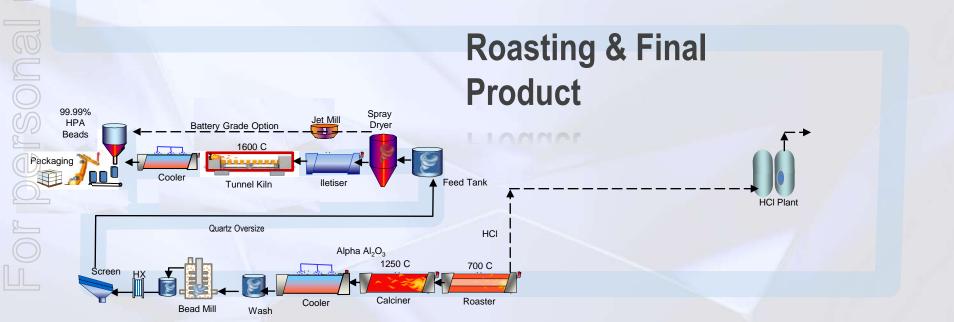






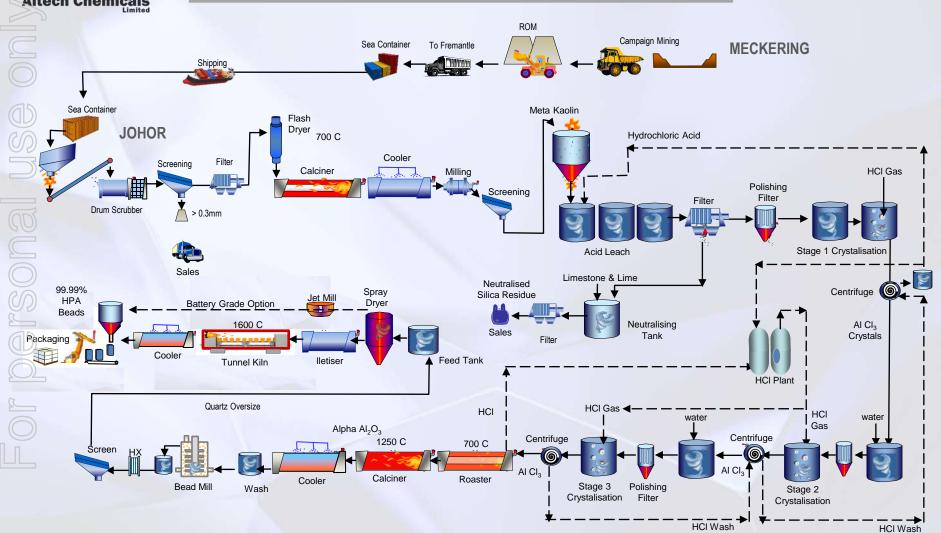






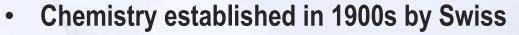






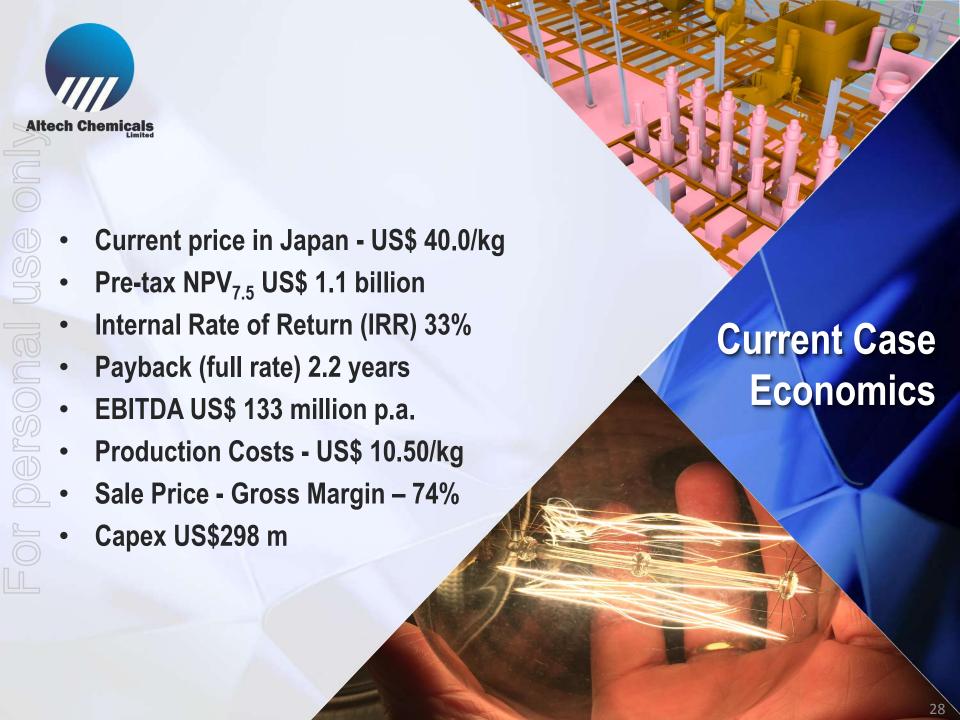






- US Gov & Alcoa developed further 1980's
- No demand for HPA in 1980's
- New HPA growth demand (LEDs LIBs)
- Altech applied open chemistry to Meckering
- Very successful, disruptive, lowest cost
- Two patents established for processing technology

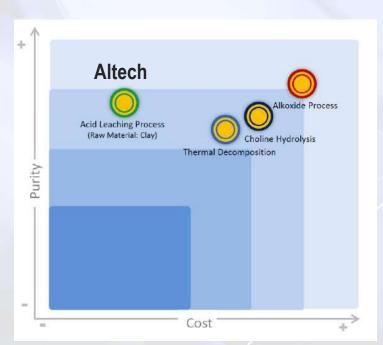
Established Proven Chemistry





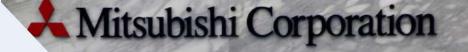


- 1. We own our feedstock
- 2. Main reactant HCI re-used
- 3. Plant in low cost country (Malaysia)









Off-take sales agreement with Mitsubishi

- First 10 years of HPA operations
- **Secures sales for HPA plant production**
- or personal **Exclusive global distributor** 
  - **Experienced with HPA**
  - Strategic priority: lithium-ion batteries

Mitsubishi 10 year off-take









- Total debt of US\$ 190 million
- US\$ 170 million export credit finance
- 50% of plant German suppliers
- Low interest, long tenure
- Best debt in the world

Debt Funding Successful



### Three work streams

- 1) Subordinated mezzanine debt
- Term sheet received of US\$90m
- 2) Equity work stream
- Lead Petra Capital
- 3) Possible JV Partner

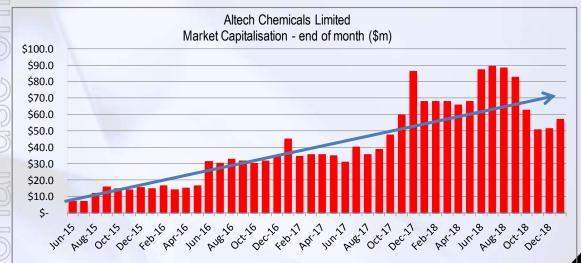
Partial project sell down

 Proceeding to internal approval

Various parties in dataroom

Advancing Final Stage Funding





900% steady market cap growth (4 years)

Ave trade value \$2k/day to \$350k/day

Mar Cap \$60m - 572 m shares

Cash - \$4 m, No debt













#### **Forward-looking Statements**

This announcement contains forward-looking statements which are identified by words such as 'anticipates', 'forecasts', 'may', 'will', 'could', 'believes', 'estimates', 'targets', 'expects', 'plan' or 'intends' and other similar words that involve risks and uncertainties. Indications of, and guidelines or outlook on, future earnings, distributions or financial position or performance and targets, estimates and assumptions in respect of production, prices, operating costs, results, capital expenditures, reserves and resources are also forward looking statements. These statements are based on an assessment of present economic and operating conditions, and on a number of assumptions and estimates regarding future events and actions that, while considered reasonable as at the date of this announcement and are expected to take place, are inherently subject to significant technical, business, economic, competitive, political and social uncertainties and contingencies. Such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other important factors, many of which are beyond the control of our Company, the Directors and management. We cannot and do not give any assurance that the results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements contained in this announcement will actually occur and readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. These forward looking statements are subject to various risk factors that could cause actual events or results to differ materially from the events or results estimated, expressed or anticipated in these statements.

The mezzanine debt facility terms referred to in this ASX announcement are indicative in nature; are non-binding; and contain the general terms of proposed a transaction. Any future commitment for the facility will be subject to and is contingent upon all internal approvals of the financial institution as well as the completion of detailed due diligence (including but not limited to HPA market, legal and technical due diligence) and legally binding documentation and senior lender agreement. There is no certainty that the mezzanine project debt finance will be approved or that a transaction will be concluded based on what is contemplated in the term sheet. The Company makes no representations or warranties whatsoever as to the outcome of the mezzanine debt finance process.

#### Competent Persons Statements – Meckering Kaolin Deposit

The information in this announcement that relates to Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves is extracted from the report entitled "Maiden Ore Reserve at Altech's Meckering Kaolin Deposit" released on 11 October 2016; the report is available to view on the Company's website www.altechchemicals.com. The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the original market announcement and, in the case of estimates of Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves, that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the relevant market announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed. The Company confirms that the form and context in which the Competent Person's findings are presented have not been materially modified from the original market announcement.