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#### Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves

Recipients of this presentation outside Australia should note that it is a requirement of the Australian Securities Exchange listing rules that the reporting of ore reserves and mineral resources in Australia comply with the Australasian Joint Ore Reserves Committee Code for Reporting of Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves ("JORC Code"), whereas mining companies in other countries may be required to report their ore reserves and/or mineral resources in accordance with other guidelines (for example, SEC Industry Guide 7 in the United States). Recipients should note that while Pilbara's mineral resource and ore reserve estimates comply with the JORC Code, they may not comply with the relevant guidelines in other countries, and do not comply with SEC Industry Guide 7. In particular, SEC Industry Guide 7 does not recognise classifications other than proven and probable reserves and, as a result, the SEC generally does not permit mining companies to disclose their mineral resources, including indicated and inferred resources, in SEC filings. Accordingly, if Pilbara were reporting in accordance with SEC Industry Guide 7, it would not be permitted to report any mineral resources, including indicated and inferred resources, and the amount of reserves reported by Pilbara may be lower than its estimates. You should not be permitted to reported as "resources" will be converted to reserves under the JORC Code or any other reporting regime or that Pilbara will be able to legally and economically extract them. In addition, investors should note that under SEC Industry Guide 7, mine life may only be reported based on ore reserves. Mine life estimates in this presentation assume that a portion of non-reserve resources will be converted to ore reserves, which would not be permitted under SEC Industry Guide 7.

#### Acceptance

By attending a presentation or briefing, or accepting, accessing or reviewing this document you acknowledge, accept and agree to the matters set out above.

#### Competent Persons Statements

The Company confirms it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the 17 September 2018 Pilgangoora Mineral Resource estimate and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimate continue to apply and have not materially changed when referring to its resource announcement made on 17 September 2018.

The Company confirms it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the 17 September 2018 Pilgangoora Ore Reserve estimate and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimate continue to apply and have not materially changed when referring to its resource announcement made on 17 September 2018.

The information in this presentation that relates to Exploration Results and Exploration Targets is based on and fairly represents information and supporting documentation prepared by Mr John Holmes (full-time Exploration and Geology Manager of Pilbara Minerals Limited). Mr Holmes is a shareholder of Pilbara Minerals. Mr Holmes is a member of the Australasian Institute of Geoscientists and has sufficient experience of relevance to the styles of mineralisation and types of deposits under consideration, and to the activities undertaken to qualify as Competent Persons as defined in the 2012 Edition of the Joint Ore Reserves Committee (JORC) Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves. Mr Holmes consents to the inclusion in this report of the matters based on his information in the form and context in which they appear.

inerzils

# Pilgangoora Lithium-Tantalum Project

One of the largest spodumene-tantalite resources in the world

100% owned by Pilbara Minerals (ASX200, market cap \$1.2B)

23 year mine life to date (based on Stage 2)

Established transport and port infrastructure

Stage 1 (2Mtpa) production of 330,000tpa spodumene and 321,000lbspa of tantalite concentrate

Production ramp up well advanced
Regular customer product shipments

- ~6% spodumene concentrate
- +5% tantalite concentrate

+25% tantalite concentrate production under development

Downstream 'value adding' strategy via participation in future chemical conversion capacity



### Pilbara Minerals: delivering on project execution

Pilgangoora Lithium-Tantalum Project: from first drill hole to product shipment in under four years Stage 2 and Stage Production PFS, DFS, design / resource 3 expansions up to **Project execution** and shipments and engineering 7.5Mtpa growth (proposed)

# **Exceptional growth opportunity**

A clear expansion pathway to meet customer growth requirements

### **STAGE 1: 2MTPA**

Operations

STATUS: Production and

STAGE:

shipments

PRODUCTION: 330,000tpa ~6%

spodumene concentrate

321,000lbspa +5% and

tantalite concentrate

OFFTAKE: Stage 1 and 2

spodumene concentrate

100% under agreement

### **STAGE 2: 5MTPA**

STAGE: DFS and FID complete

STATUS: Financing underway

PRODUCTION: 800-850,000tpa~6%

spodumene concentrate

800,000lbspa +5% tantalite concentrate

OFFTAKE: Stage 1 and 2

spodumene concentrate

100% under agreement

### STAGE 3: UP TO 7.5MTPA

STAGE: Proposed

STATUS: Scoping study complete

PFS initiated

PRODUCTION: up to 1.2Mtpa ~6%

spodumene concentrate

1,100,000lbspa +5%

tantalite concentrate

OFFTAKE: Partnering process

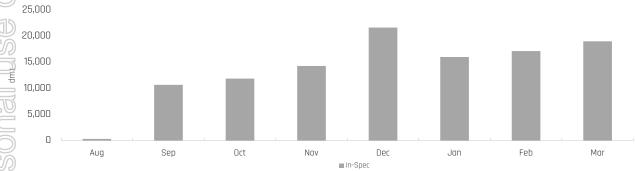
underway

Proposed chemical conversion plant

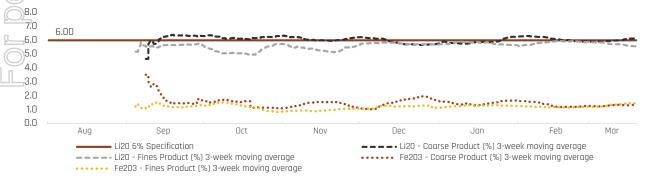
### **Commercial production achieved**

Achievement of sustained output and quality of concentrate from Stage 1 (2mtpa) operation

#### Total monthly Spodumene concentrate production (6% Li, 1.8% Fe)



#### Spodumene concentrate quality performance (moving average) for iron and lithia





Commercial production declared as of 1 April 2019

### **Production and sales**

Consistent production and customer sales for the March Quarter

Production and sales

|                  | Units | Q3 FY18 | Q4 FY18 | Q1 FY19            | Q2 FY19             | Q3 FY19             |
|------------------|-------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Direct Shipping  | wmt   | -       | 145,974 | 205,766            | O <sup>2</sup>      | O <sup>2</sup>      |
| Ore (DSO) sold   |       |         |         |                    |                     |                     |
| Spodumene        | dmt   | -       | -       | 11,015             | 47,859              | 52,196              |
| concentrate      |       |         |         |                    |                     |                     |
| produced         |       |         |         |                    |                     |                     |
| Spodumene        | dmt   | -       | -       | 0                  | 46,598 <sup>1</sup> | 38,562              |
| concentrate sold |       |         |         |                    |                     |                     |
| Tantalite        | lb    | -       | -       | 22,151             | 56,663              | 33,374              |
| concentrate      |       |         |         |                    |                     |                     |
| produced         |       |         |         |                    |                     |                     |
| Tantalite        | lb    | -       | -       | 7,378 <sup>1</sup> | 27,821              | 30,356 <sup>3</sup> |
| concentrate sold |       |         |         |                    |                     |                     |

Concentrates have been adjusted following final results.

#### Stocks

|                               | Units | Q1 FY19             | Q2 FY19              | Q3 FY19             |
|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| ROM stockpile                 | dmt   | N/A <sup>1</sup>    | 487,292 <sup>3</sup> | 520,606             |
| Coarse ore stockpile          | dmt   | N/A <sup>1</sup>    | 82,430               | 96,139              |
| Spodumene concentrate stocks  | dmt   | 17,677 <sup>2</sup> | 17,266 <sup>2</sup>  | 30,900 <sup>2</sup> |
| Tantalite concentrate product | lb    | 14,774 <sup>4</sup> | 43,616 <sup>4</sup>  | 46,634              |
| stocks                        |       |                     |                      |                     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>No previous reporting for period due to completion of build and commissioning phase.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The DSO program was suspended in Q2 FY19.

Sales estimates pending final assays results.

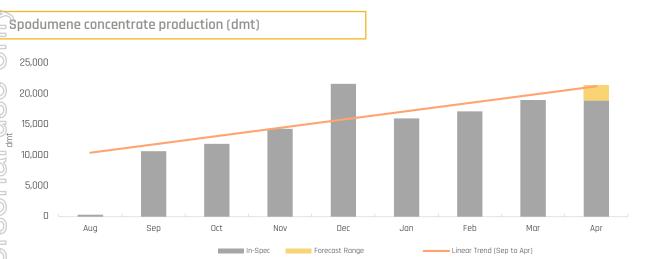
 $<sup>^2</sup>$  Includes low-spec stocks produced during initial commissioning phase which are expected to be sold over time.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Prior quarter results have been adjusted to reflect the re-classification of certain ore tonnes to mineralised waste.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Concentrates adjusted following final sales results.

### **Production trend**

Steady increase in spodumene concentrate production as processing plant is further optimised for lithia recovery and throughput

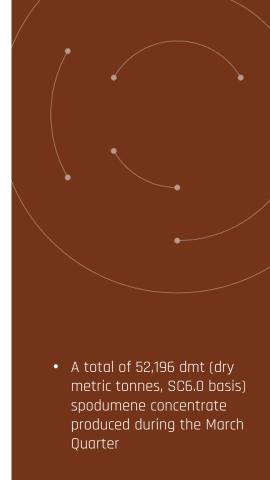


<sup>1</sup> April production is unreconciled production to 27 April 2019, with an estimate of expected production to April 2019 month end.

Forecast April production estimate of 20—22kt (dmt, SC6.0 basis) driven by improving lithia recovery trend

Adjustments to the Pilgangoora plant are delivering planned recovery improvements:

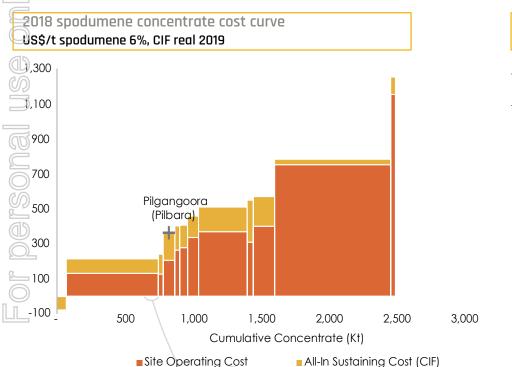
- o March 26 to April 18 recovery (unreconciled) of 63% (SC6.0 basis), representing approx. 85% of design (75% lithia recovery)
- o 9<sup>th</sup> April to 18<sup>th</sup> April recovery (unreconciled) of 65% (SC6.0 basis)

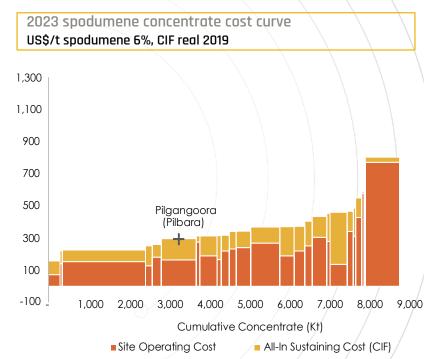




### A low-cost hard rock lithium operation

Based upon Roskill's most recent lithium cost model, Pilgangoora is expected to be positioned favourably on the global spodumene cost curve





Source: Roskill Lithium Cost Model. Note: Cost curves have been provided by Roskill – Roskill's costing methodology differ from Pilbara Mineral's internal estimates.

# Stage 2, 5Mtpa expansion

DFS results and offtake partner confidence support major project expansion

 Additional 3Mtpa processing circuit to increase processing capacity to 5Mtpa

Average annual production of approximately 800-850ktpa of 6% spodumene concentrate

DFS capital estimate<sup>2</sup> A\$231M

Post-tax NPV<sup>1,2</sup>10% of A\$2.160B

Forecast life of mine revenue<sup>2</sup> of A\$12.2B

First five years average annual EBITDA (real), post ramp-up<sup>2</sup> of +A\$400M

23 year mine life

FID approved by Board and terms agreed with customers underpinning funding package

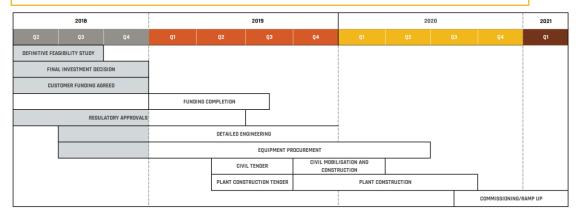
Long lead items ordered and detailed engineering underway

Valuation date of 1 July 2018 at after tax nominal discount of 10%.

<sup>2</sup>ASX announcement" DFS results and customer confidence support major expansion" dated 3 August 2018 Aerial photograph w/- Stage 2 3D model overlay



Stage 2 – indicative delivery schedule



# Stage 3, 7.5Mtpa expansion

Scoping study results delivers positive results and support long term growth

 Additional 2.5Mtpa processing circuit to Dincrease processing capacity to 7.5Mtpa

Average annual production of approximately 1.2Mtpa of 6% spodumene concentrate

Scoping study capital estimate A\$225.83M<sup>1</sup> (+/- 30%)

Post-tax NPV<sup>2,3</sup>10% of A\$3.73B

Forecast life of mine revenue<sup>4</sup> of A\$16.6B

LOM project EBITDA (pre-tax; real) A\$10.3B

15 year mine life

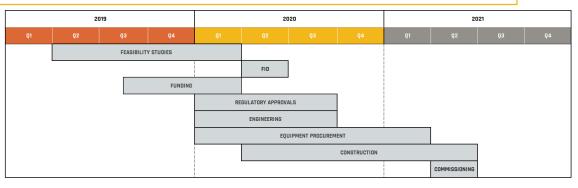
PFS work commenced

Stage 3 partnering process commenced

<sup>4</sup> Real excluding tantalite



Stage 3 – indicative delivery schedule



Stage 3 capital is exclusive of Stage 2 capital of A\$231 million as per Pilbara Minerals' Stage 2 Definitive Feasibility Study (3 August 2018)
 Valuation date is 1 July 2019 at an after tax nominal discount rate of 10%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>ASX announcement "Positive scoping study outcomes suppor Pilgangoora's long term growth trajectory" 26 March 2019

## Stage 3 partnering process

Partners to be considered for Stage 3 offtake, chemical plant and project expansion



## Pilbara Minerals - connected to the entire supply chain





























posco

长城汽车 Great Wall

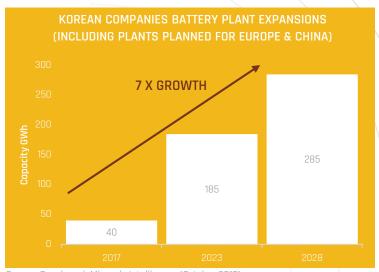






# Pilgangoora - a new hard rock lithium supply to feed the growing





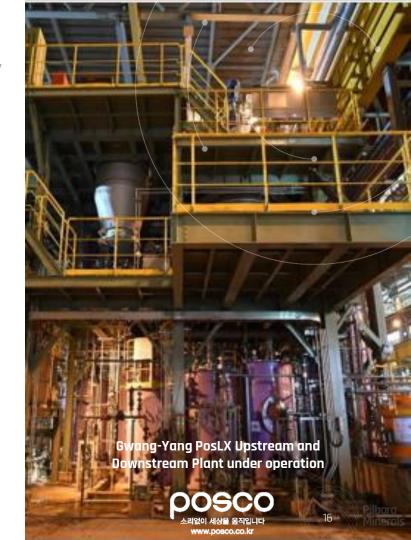
Source: Benchmark Minerals Intelligence (October 2018)

- Korea to be a significant player in the global battery supply chain ~25 % of worldwide capacity by 2028
- Further diversifies Pilbara Minerals' customer base
- Pilbara Minerals' first position in the downstream supply chain through hydroxide production

### Proposed Pilbara Minerals - POSCO JV

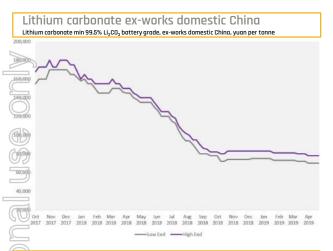
Future participation in the rapidly developing Korean lithium ion battery market through a jointly owned lithium chemicals plant

- Spodumene sales into the Korean market
- 30% JV in chemical conversion facility in South Korea with the capacity of up to 40ktpa LCE
- Facility to apply Posco's PosLX technology for lithium chemicals purification
  - Outstanding technology creating very high purity products and reagent recycling
- Targeting production from 1st half of 2020
- Hydroxide / carbonate production underway at the Gwang-Yang demo plant
- Synergy maximisation through development within a larger battery raw materials industrial park
- Due diligence process well progressed
- Board has exercised option to participate subject to final DD and financing, FID due May 2019

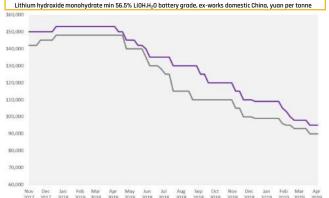


### Global lithium chemicals pricing

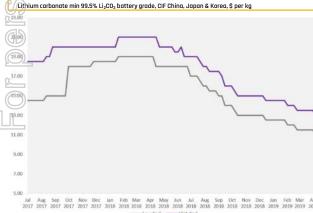
Source: FastMarkets MB, Friday April 26 2019



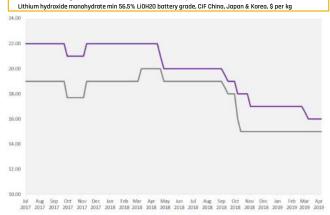
#### Lithium hydroxide ex-works China







#### Lithium hydroxide cif China, Japan and Korea



China domestic pricing continues to stabilise, relative to 2018 outcomes

Ex-China pricing has remained relatively strong, particularly in the hydroxide segment

# LITHIUM EXTRACTED FROM ORE THE FUTURE PROOF SOLUTION FOR **VOLKSWAGEN**

### Lithium ore to lithium hydroxide

- Commercially more attractive
- More stable to extract and easier to scale
  - Better suited to next generation of batteries

## Australia the world market leader for ore-based production

- Stable political system
- High degree of transparency
- Ambitious environmental standards

### Volkswagen focused on lithium supply from mining industry

- Stable prices
- **Guaranteed** capacity
- Transparent sustainability



## Pilgangoora is set for a bright future

Securing Pilbara Minerals' position as one of the largest, lowest cost lithium-tantalum producers in the world is the focus of 2019



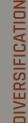


Continue Stage 1 optimisation works to achieve name-plate capacity, including design plant utilisation and lithia recovery rate.





Proposed Stage 2 and Stage 3 expansion to up to 7.5Mtpa and launch of Stage 3 partnering process to support expansion.





Secure Pilbara Minerals' position in the downstream lithium raw materials supply chain through partnership with POSCO and further vertical integration.

# What sets us apart?



The Pilgangoora Project is one of the premier hard-rock lithium-tantalum resources globally (by size and grade) where there is both spodumene concentrate offtake and a joint venture position available, with Tantalite by-product credits.



Low cost operation

Forecast LOM cash cost of US\$291/t¹ (net of tantalum by-products) with the Pilgangoora Project's cost position benefiting from high grade, scalable mining operations, low strip ratio and tantalum by-products.



Quality product and customers

Pilbara Minerals has secured long-term offtake arrangements with world-class customers to support Stage 1 and Stage 2 production and has consistently delivered high quality products to market that meet customer requirements.





Clear expansion pathway

A three-phased growth strategy that includes expansion to 7.5Mtpa processing capacity (1.2Mtpa spodumene concentrate), development of a lithium hydroxide conversion facility and exploration target set to drive mine life extension.





Proven operator

Pilbara Minerals has a highly experienced management team who have led the Pilgangoora Project from first drill hole to production in under 4 years and successfully met high quality 6% battery grade product requirements.





Exploration upside

Pilbara Minerals plans to extend the mine life of the Pilgangoora Project through Resource conversion and further discoveries from its 50 - 90Mt of exploration targets which include potential near-surface tonnes.

7



Diversification into downstream processing

Through its joint venture with POSCO and the evaluation of a proposed secondary lithium chemical conversion facility in either Australia or overseas, Pilbara Minerals is positioned to expand its operations into the high-value lithium chemical market.



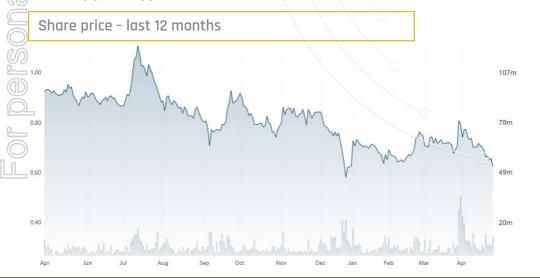
# **Additional Information**

## Corporate overview

| CAPITAL STRUCTURE                         | ASX: PLS        |
|---|-----------------|
| Current share price <sup>1</sup>          | A\$0.655        |
| Shares on issue                           | 1,848 million   |
| Options on issue <sup>2</sup>             | 35 million      |
| Market capitalisation <sup>1</sup>        | A\$1.21 billion |
| Cash at bank <sup>3</sup>                 | A\$103.9M       |
| Top 20 shareholders (as at 15 April 2019) | 33%             |
| 3 month average daily volume <sup>4</sup> | ~9.8M shares    |

<sup>1</sup> As at 26 April 2019

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Between 15/01/2019 and 15/4/2019



Supportive shareholder base, experienced Board and proven leadership team

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 2}$  Weighted average exercise price is 65.5c and the weighted average time to expiry is 343 days

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> As at 31 March 2019

# Experienced board of directors



Tony Kiernan Non-Executive Chairman

Highly experienced company director and former solicitor with over 35 years' in the management and operation of listed public companies.

Currently Chairman and a nonexecutive director of several ASX-listed resource companies.



Ken Brinsden
Managing Director & CEO

Mining engineer with over 25 years' experience including mine management, production, and brown-fields and green-fields project development. Previously MD af ASX listed Atlas Iron Ltd contributing to its growth from junior explorer to significant Pilbara iron ore producer.



Nick Cernotta

Non-Executive Director

Highly experienced mining executive with over 30 years' mining experience across a range of commodities. Recently the Director of Operations with Fortescue Metals Group (FMG) and previously the Chief Operating Officer for Macmahol Holdings Limited.



Sally-Anne Layman
Non-Executive Director

Mining engineer, corporate financier and advisor. Ms Layman has 23 years' experience in exploration, mining and finance and over 16 years of successfully identifying and closing over \$1.8 billion in financial deals and equity investments across six continents and more than 20 countries.



Steve Scudamore
Non-Executive Director

Highly experienced public company director. His career includes more than three decades with KMPG incl. senior roles in Australia, London and Papua New Guinea. Currently holding several other board roles incl. Chairman of MDA National Insurance.

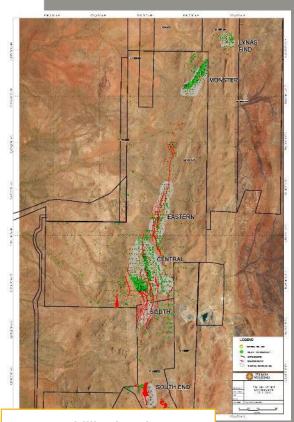
### **Resources and reserves**

#### JORC Mineral Resource Estimate - September 2018 (using 0.2% Li<sub>2</sub>0 cut off grade)

|   | CATEGORY         | TONNAGE<br>(MT) | LI <sub>2</sub> 0<br>(%) | TA <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub><br>(PPM) | LI <sub>2</sub> 0<br>(T) | TA <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub><br>(MLBS) | FACTORED<br>FE <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> (%) |
|---|------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|--|
|   | Measured         | 22.8            | 1.38                     | 145                                     | 314,000                  | 7.3                                      | 0.44   |
|   | Indicated        | 112.8           | 1.29                     | 119                                     | 1,456,000                | 29.5                                     | 0.57   |
| O | Sub-total<br>M&I | 135.6           | 1.31                     | 123                                     | 1,770,000                | 36.8                                     | 0.55   |
|   | Inferred         | 90.4            | 1.21                     | 105                                     | 1,094,000                | 20.8                                     | 0.67   |
| 9 | TOTAL            | 226.0           | 1.27                     | 116                                     | 2,864,000                | 57.7                                     | 0.60   |

#### JORC Ore Reserve Estimate - September 2018

| CATEGORY | TONNAGE<br>(MT) | LI <sub>2</sub> 0<br>(%) | TA <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub><br>(PPM) | FE <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub><br>(%) | LI <sub>2</sub> 0<br>(MT) | TA <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub><br>(MLBS) |
|----------|-----------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| PROVED   | 22.1            | 1.30                     | 135                                     | 1.11                                  | 0.29                      | 6.6                                      |
| PROBABLE | 86.1            | 1.24                     | 116                                     | 1.19                                  | 1.07                      | 21.9                                     |
| TOTAL    | 108.2           | 1.25                     | 120                                     | 1.17                                  | 1.36                      | 28.5                                     |



**Resource drilling locations 2018** 

# Exploration target: demonstrates incredible project mineral endowment

Many areas at Pilgangoora remain under-explored and as such are important cargets to support future resource growth.

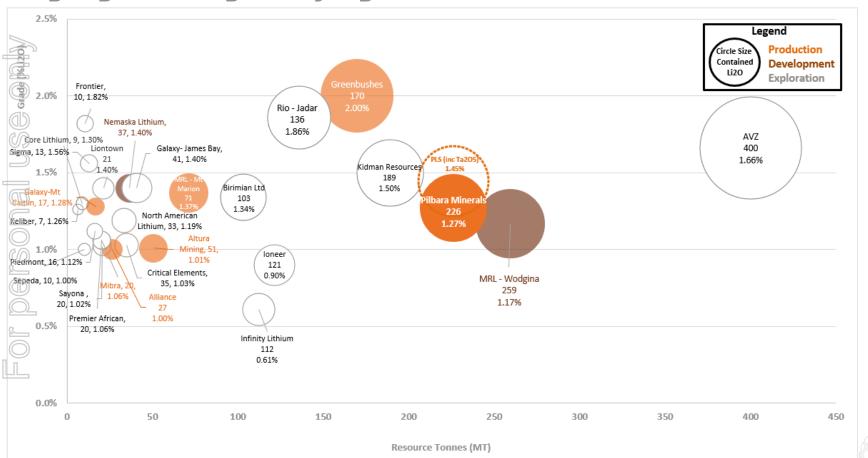
| TARGET AREA                              | MILLION<br>TONNES | GRADE<br>LI <sub>2</sub> 0 % | GRADE<br>TA <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> PPM |
|--|-------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Monster-Houston Creek                    | 5-10              | 1.2 - 1.5                    | 100 - 150                                   |
| Eastern Prospects                        | 10-15             | 1.2 - 1.5                    | 200 - 250                                   |
| Heartbreak Hill                          | 10-15             | 1.0 - 1.2                    | 200 - 250                                   |
| Central West                             | 5-10              | 1.2 - 1.5                    | 100 - 150                                   |
| Far East                                 | 5-10              | 1.2 - 1.5                    | 100 - 150                                   |
| Southern Prospects                       | 5-10              | 1.0 - 1.2                    | 50 - 100                                    |
| Extensional margins of existing resource | 10-20             | 1.0 - 1.5                    | 50 - 150                                    |
| Exploration Target*                      | 50-90             | 1.0 - 1.5                    | 50 - 250                                    |

The new Exploration Target\*, which is in addition to the current JORC total Measured, Indicated and Inferred Resource of 226 million tonnes grading 1.27% Li<sub>2</sub>0 and 116ppm Ta<sub>2</sub>0<sub>5</sub> and 0.60% Fe<sub>2</sub>0<sub>3</sub>, has been determined from interpretation of numerous datasets, detailed geological mapping and interpolations from existing pegmatite domains in the Pilgangoora 3D geological model. The majority of target areas are further qualified by the occurrence of outcropping spodumene bearing pegmatites. RC drilling to test the validity of selected target areas will be undertaken in the first half of 2019

Note to Exploration Target: The potential quantities and grades of the Exploration Target are conceptual in nature and there has been insufficient exploration to date to define a Mineral Resource. It is not certain that further exploration will result in the estimation of a Mineral Resource.



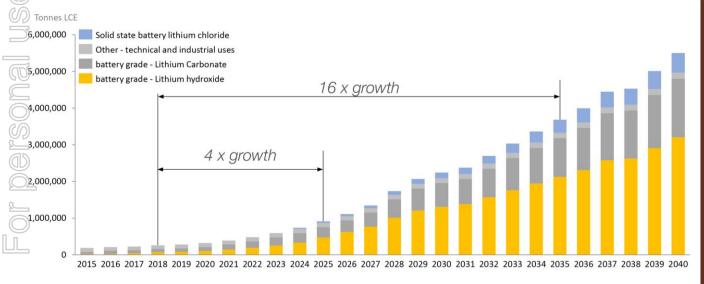
# Pilgangoora – a globally significant hard rock lithium resource



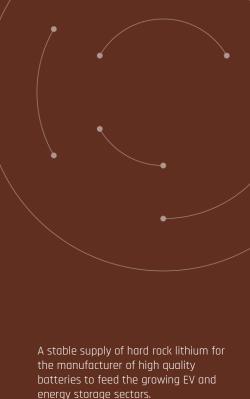
### Future lithium raw material supply

Lithium hydroxide will become the sought after product for battery manufacturers presenting a significant opportunity for hard rock lithium projects

Forecast for lithium demand by lithium chemical production across all sectors



BENCHMARK MINERAL INTELLIGENCE - MINERAL RESOURCES LIMITED - JULY 2018



# Strong offtake partners committed to Stage 1 and 2 production



#### General Lithium Corporation

#### Major producer of lithium chemicals in China

Highly experienced with more than 15 years of operational and technical know how

Customers include top cathode producers in China

Patented process from direct conversion of spodumene into LiOH

Producing 25ktpa LCEs with plans to add 60ktpa



#### Biggest steel producer in South Korea

- Listed on KSX, market cap US\$29.5B
- Largest producer of automotive grade steel
- PosLX Technology to produce very high battery grade LiOH
- Produces high Ni NCM cathode and anode materials
- Strategic partnership with a major Chinese co. and Ni producer
- Established the first Korean LC and LiOH plant







### China's largest fully integrated lithium company

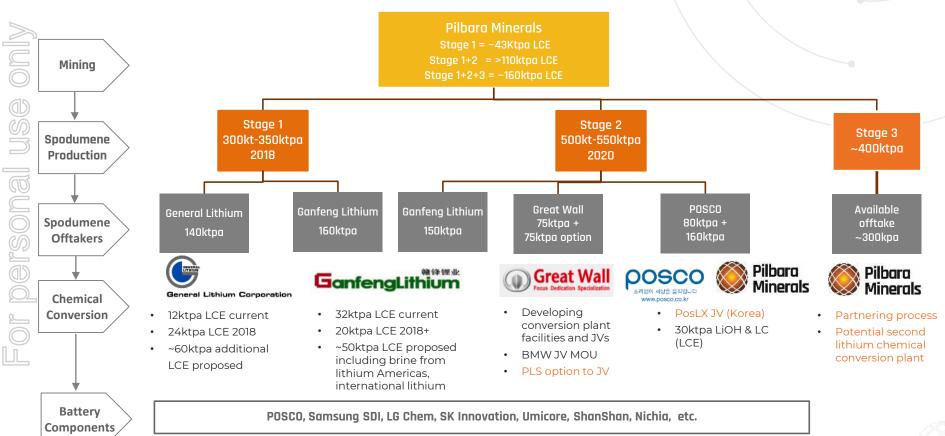
Listed Shanghai Stock Exchange Market cap RMB39.2B ~US\$5.8B Commissioning another 40ktpa LCEs with plans for another 25ktpa to reach 100ktpa LCEs

 Customers include major cathode producers in China, Japan and South Korea

### China's largest SUV and pickup manufacturer

- Listed Hong Kong and Shanghai Stock Exchange
- Market cap RMB120B ~US\$19B
- Producing ~1M vehicles per annum
- Aiming to produce 500,000 electric and hybrid cars a year by early 2020
- JV with BMW to supply mini-EV's
- Establishing a fully integrated mine to EV supply chain.

# Offtake for 100% of stage 1 and 2 of Pilgangoora



### Joint venture with POSCO

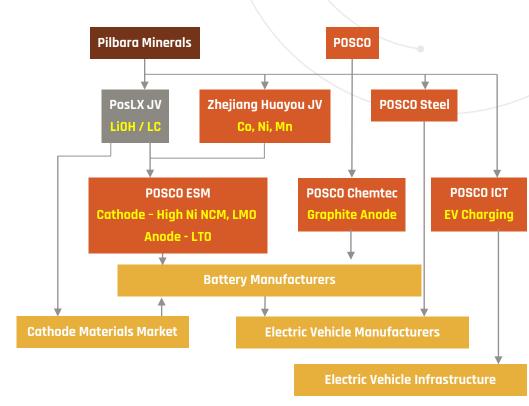
Positioning Pilbara Minerals at the forefront of the rapidly growing South Korea battery market

Provides a strategic link to lithium battery and EV manufacturers

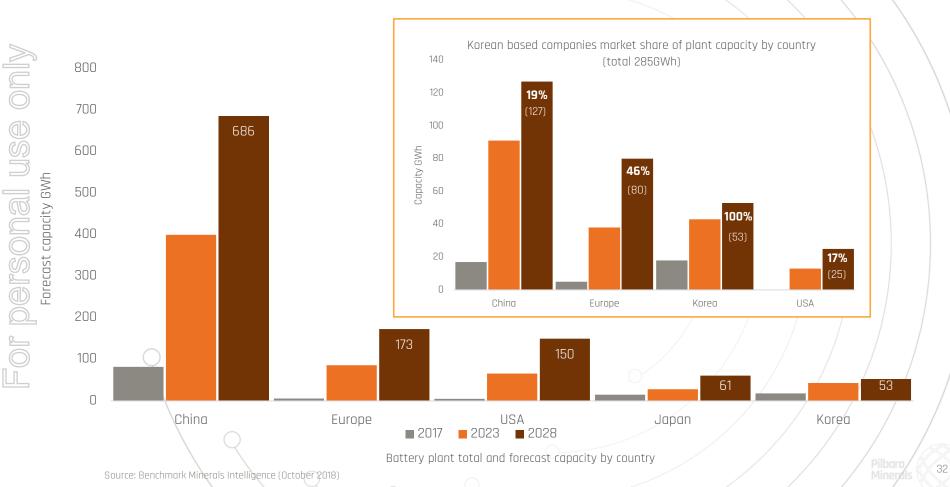
Expands access to the battery industry and allows Pilbara Minerals to expand its knowledge of the lithium supply chain

Broadens customer base, providing geographic diversification and greater access to global cathode makers

Enables further value to be created downstream through chemical conversion to produce a lithium hydroxide



# Global battery plant pipeline by plant location



### Pilgangoora processing

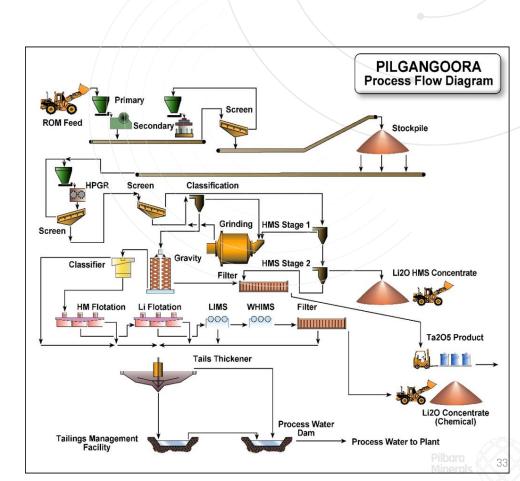
Spodumene and tantalite concentrate recovery

**Spodumene concentrate** contains lithium in the form of lithia (Li<sub>2</sub>O), recovered at the mine via the concentrator:

- 2-stage heavy media separation for coarse spodumene concentrate
- oxide flotation for fine spodumene concentrate
- high-grade 6% Li<sub>2</sub>O (SC6.0 specification) produced

#### **Tantalite concentrate** (Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>) contains tantalum:

- Recovered in the concentrators 'gravity' circuit
- Tantalum used primarily in the electronics industry in the form of capacitors
- Also used in the medical and aerospace industries



# Stage 2 processing plant upgrades to 5Mtpa

Upgrades to the concentrator will be conducted across two stages in order to reach 7.5Mtpa processing capacity



#### Stage 2 tailings

 Increase thickener size to cater for 5Mtpa throughput



#### Stage 2 spodumene dressing

- Increased concentrate thickener sized for 5Mtpa throughput
- Space provision to extend storage shed & add additional filter press



- Larger rougher cells
- Space provision for additional cyclone, rougher & cleaner column

#### Stage 2 grinding

- Separate 3Mtpa tertiary crushing circuit (instead of expanding existing circuit)
- Separate comminution circuit, including new HGR
- Space provision for 2nd high pressure grinding roll & screen (increases circuit throughput to 5Mtpa)



#### Stage 2 HMS

- Sized for 3Mtpa throughput
- Proportional bypass functionality (to facilitate higher throughout)

#### Stage 2 milling and classification

- Larger 10MW ball mill
- Increased design throughput
- Space provision in spirals



#### Tantalite dressing shed

Upgrade to 30% tantalite concentrate

# Stage 3 processing plant upgrades (to 7.5Mtpa)

Stage 3 will utilise an additional high pressure grinding roll instead of expanding the existing circuit



#### Stage 3 spodumene dressing

- Additional concentrate filter
- Increased storage capacity (not shown)



#### Stage 3 crushing circuit

- Comminution circuit expanded with new HGR
- Expansion of crushing circuit, or
- Construction of new crushing circuit
- Increased throughput



#### Stage 1 plant

General de-bottlenecking



#### Stage 3 flotation

- Additional cyclone, rougher flotation cell
- New cleaner column



### Stage 3 tertiary crushing

Additional high pressure arinding roll (instead of expanding existing circuit)



#### Stage 3 HMS

- Proportional bypass or
- New HMS circuit



#### Stage 3 milling and classification

- Additional spirals & cyclones in gravity circuit
- Secondary sizing screen capacity increase
- Pumping and throughput increase