



ASX:ALA

# Investor Presentation

January 2023

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# Arovella Therapeutics Highlights



## Allogeneic iNKT Cell Platform

Arovella is developing off-the-shelf iNKT cell therapies for CD19 expressing lymphomas and solid tumors, and DKK1 producing cancers



## Data Driven

Arovella uses data to drive decision making for its key assets and clinical indications



## World Leading Partners

Arovella's technologies are licensed from **Imperial College London** and **MD Anderson Cancer Center**. Arovella has an ongoing collaboration with **Imugene**



## Acquiring New Technologies

Arovella is focused on acquiring innovative technologies that strengthen its cell therapy platform and align with its focus areas



## Strong Leadership Group

Arovella's leadership team and its Board have proven experience in drug development, particularly cell therapies



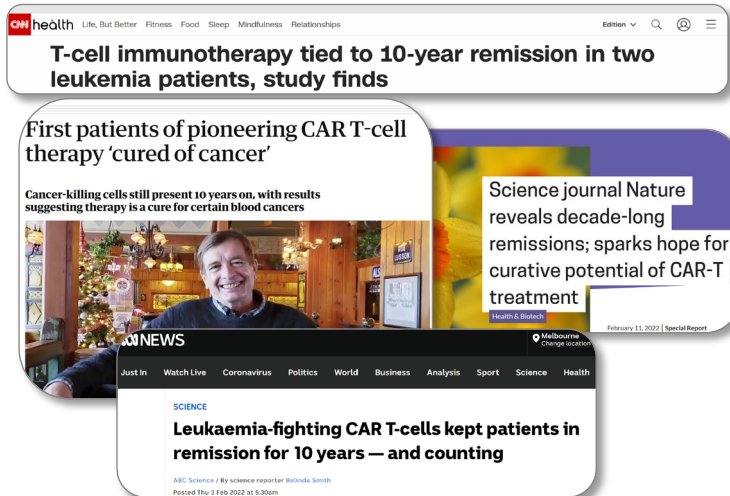
## Unique Value Proposition

Arovella is among few companies globally developing an iNKT cell therapy platform, and the only company developing a CAR targeting a DKK1-peptide

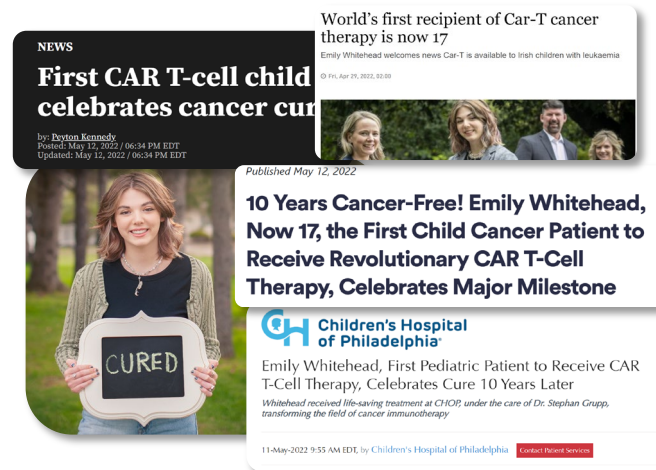
# Cell Therapy Has Revolutionized Blood Cancer Treatment

- CAR-T cells have demonstrated ability to **cure** haematological cancers  
BUT.....
- Manufacturing, logistics and access have prevented broader patient uptake
- **Arovella's CAR-iNKT cell platform** addresses these challenges and has the potential for **improved efficacy**

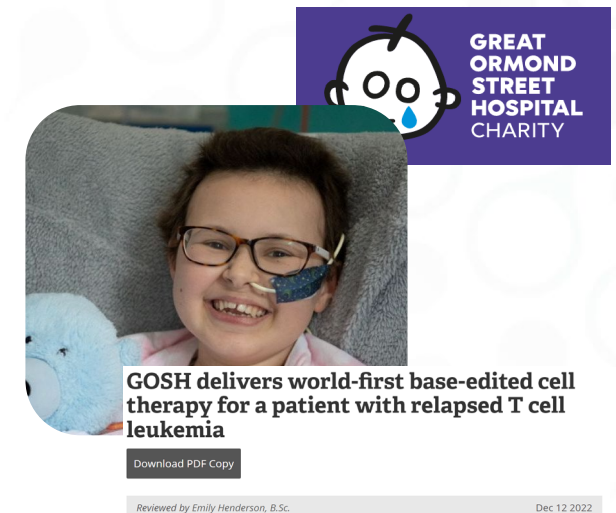
February 2022



May 2022



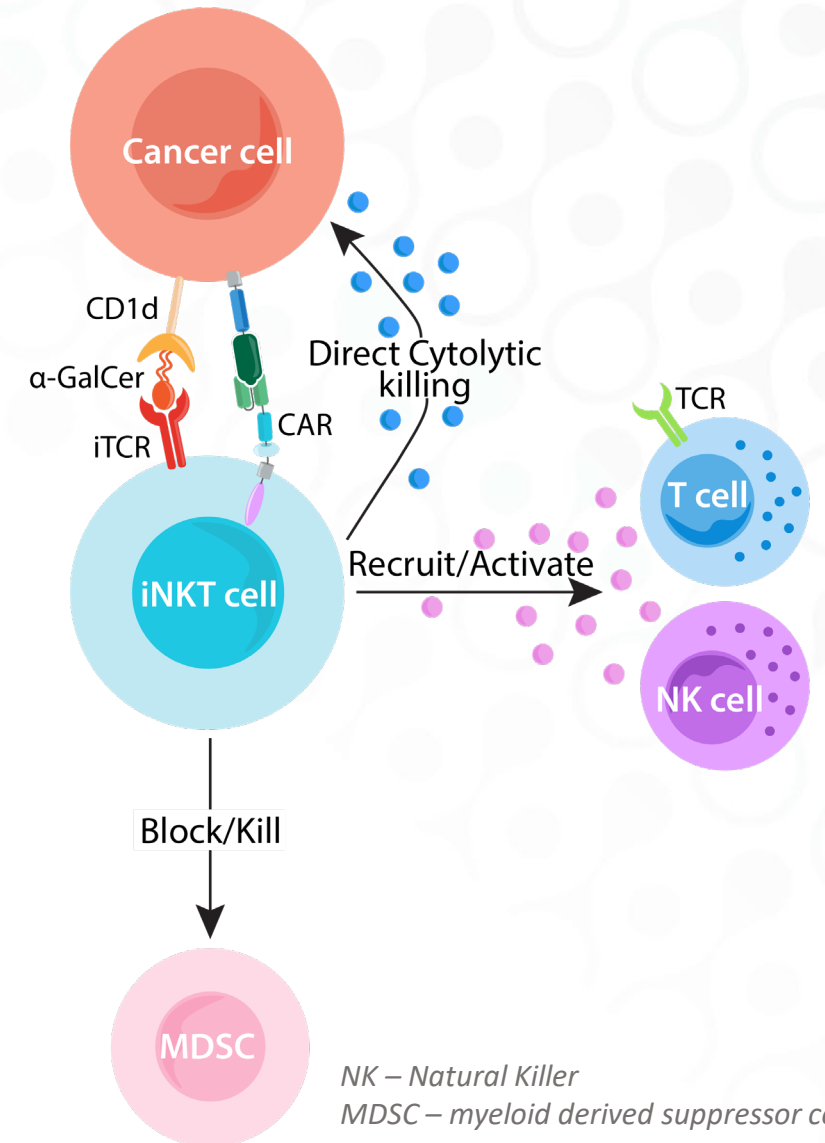
December 2022



# iNKT Cells are Primed to Kill Cancer

- invariant Natural Killer T (iNKT) cells naturally target and kill cancer cells<sup>1</sup>
- The invariant T Cell Receptor (TCR) does not change between people and iNKT cells are protective against graft versus host disease (GVHD)<sup>2,3</sup>
- Can be administered “off-the-shelf”
- Shape the tumor microenvironment, promoting tumor destruction<sup>4</sup>
- Recruit other components of the immune system to attack cancer cells<sup>5</sup>
- Addition of a Chimeric Antigen Receptor (CAR) makes them dual targeting, enhancing cytotoxicity<sup>6</sup>
- CAR-iNKT cells mount a rapid response and display robust tumor killing *in vivo*<sup>6</sup>

1. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6036112/>
2. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/28824628/>
3. <https://ashpublications.org/blood/article/127/14/1828/34747/Larger-number-of-invariant-natural-killer-T-cells>
4. <https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fimmu.2022.999549/full>
5. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00441-010-1023-3>
6. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/30300581/>



# CAR-iNKT Cell Therapy is a Superior Cell Therapy Platform

iNKT cells are a subpopulation of T cells that have NK cells properties

	APPROVED CAR-T CELLS	ALLOGENEIC CAR-T CELLS	ALLOGENEIC CAR-NK CELLS	CAR-iNKT CELLS
Multiple Cancer Targeting Mechanisms (iTCR-CD1d mediated)	✗	✗	✗	✓
T and NK cell mechanisms of killing	✗	✗	✗	✓
Naturally suppress GvHD	✗	✗	✗	✓
Allogeneic, 'off-the-shelf' dosing	✗	✓	✓	✓
Gene editing not required for allogeneic cells	✗	✗	✓	✓

iTCR – invariant T Cell Receptor; CAR – Chimeric Antigen Receptor; NK – Natural Killer; iNKT – invariant Natural Killer T; GvHD – Graft Versus Host Disease

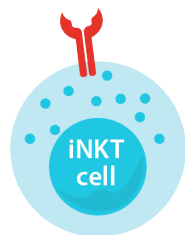
# CAR-iNKT Cell Therapy Production Advantages

## Manufacturing

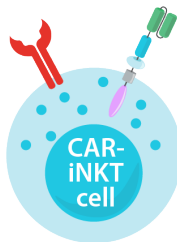
Collect Healthy Donor Blood



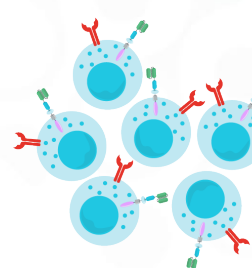
Isolate iNKT cells



Reprogram iNKT cells to produce a CAR



Expand to grow billions of CAR-iNKT cells



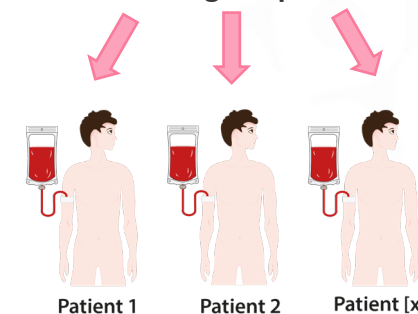
Vial and freeze CAR-iNKT cells



Thaw CAR-iNKT cells



Dose eligible patients




Dosing

## Allogeneic Manufacturing Advantages

1. Healthier Starting Material
2. Scalable Manufacturing with Reduced Costs – reach more patients
3. Faster Access for Aggressive Cancers
4. Removes Risk of Manufacturing Run Failure

# Arovella Therapeutics Cell Therapy Pipeline

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Cell Therapy								
	Partner	Discovery	Lead Optimisation		IND-Enabling		Phase 1	
CAR19-iNKT (ALA-101)		CD19 Expressing Lymphoma						
ALA-101 + onCARlytics		Solid Tumors						
DKK1-CAR-iNKT (ALA-104)		Multiple Myeloma						
		TNBC						
		NSCLC						
	Pancreatic							

TNBC – triple negative breast cancer; NSCLC – non-small cell lung carcinoma

# CAR19-iNKT (**ALA-101**)

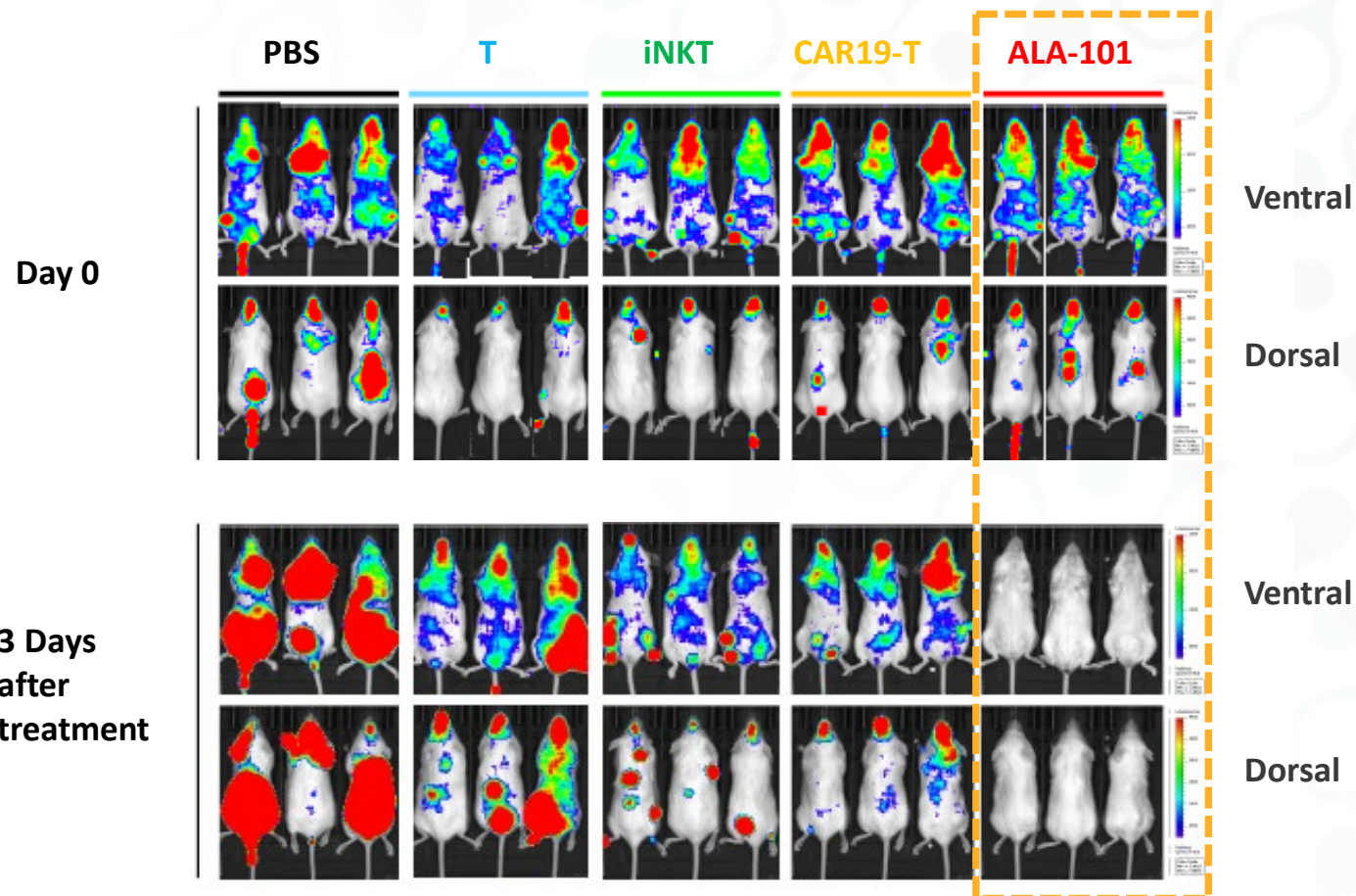
An off-the-shelf cell therapy for CD19 expressing cancers



# ALA-101: Enhanced Tumor Killing *In Vivo*

## ALA-101 rapidly eradicates tumor cells in mice

- Tumor cells expressing CD19 and CD1d were intravenously delivered into mice
- Mice were treated with:
  - PBS (saline)
  - Unmodified T cells (T)
  - Unmodified iNKT cells (iNKT)
  - CAR19-T cells
  - ALA-101
- After three days, ALA-101 resulted in significant regression of tumor cells
- In all other treatments, we observed strong tumor cell persistence
- ALA-101 displays swift action

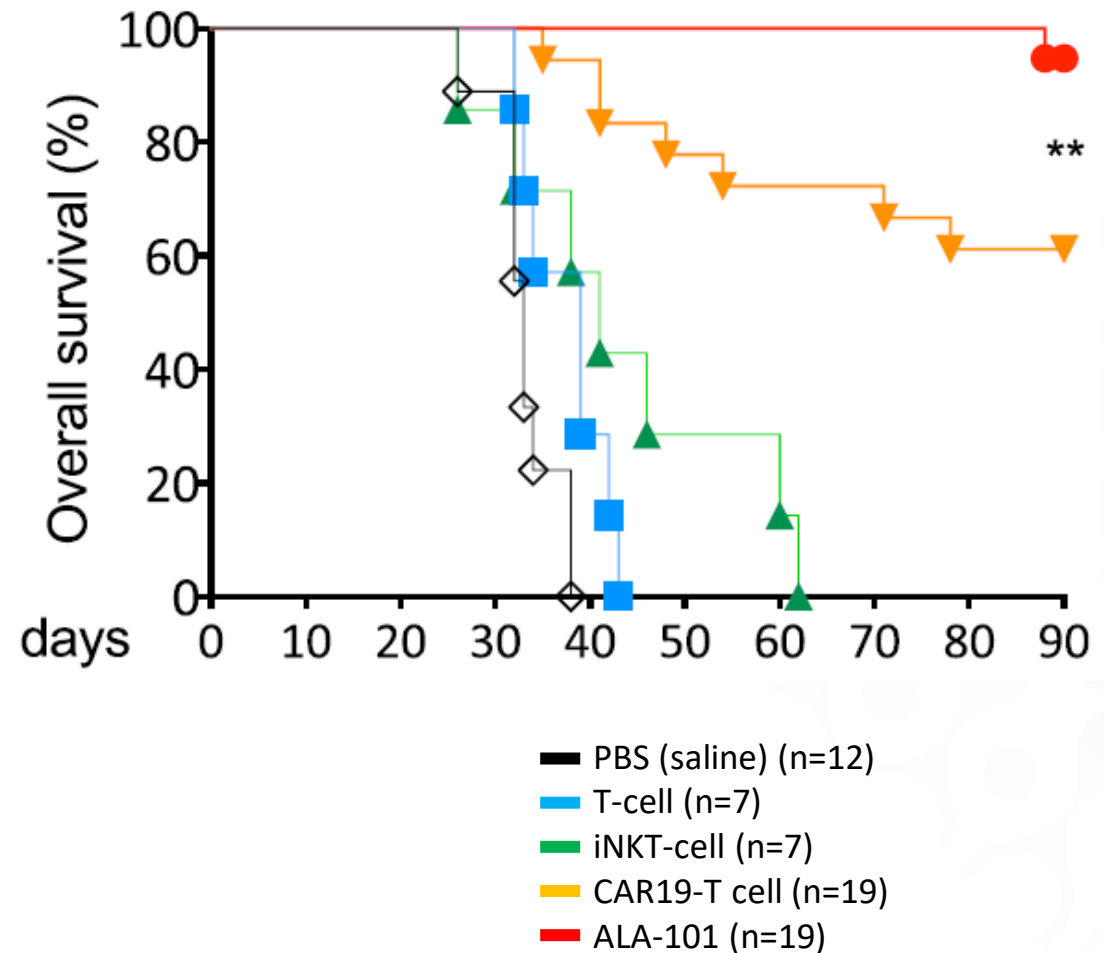


Rotolo et al., Cancer Cell (2018)

# ALA-101: Superior Animal Survival Over CAR-T Cells

## ALA-101 significantly increased survival in mice versus treatment with CAR19-T cells

- Tumor cells expressing CD19 and CD1d were intravenously delivered into mice
- Mice were treated with:
  - PBS (saline)
  - Unmodified T cells (T)
  - Unmodified iNKT cells (iNKT)
  - CAR19-T cells
  - ALA-101
- After 90 days, only mice treated with CAR19-T cells or ALA-101 remained alive
- 1.5x more mice treated with ALA-101 remained alive after 90 days relative to CAR19-T cells
- **ALA-101 has the potential to be an effective, off-the-shelf cell therapy for the treatment of CD19-expressing cancers**

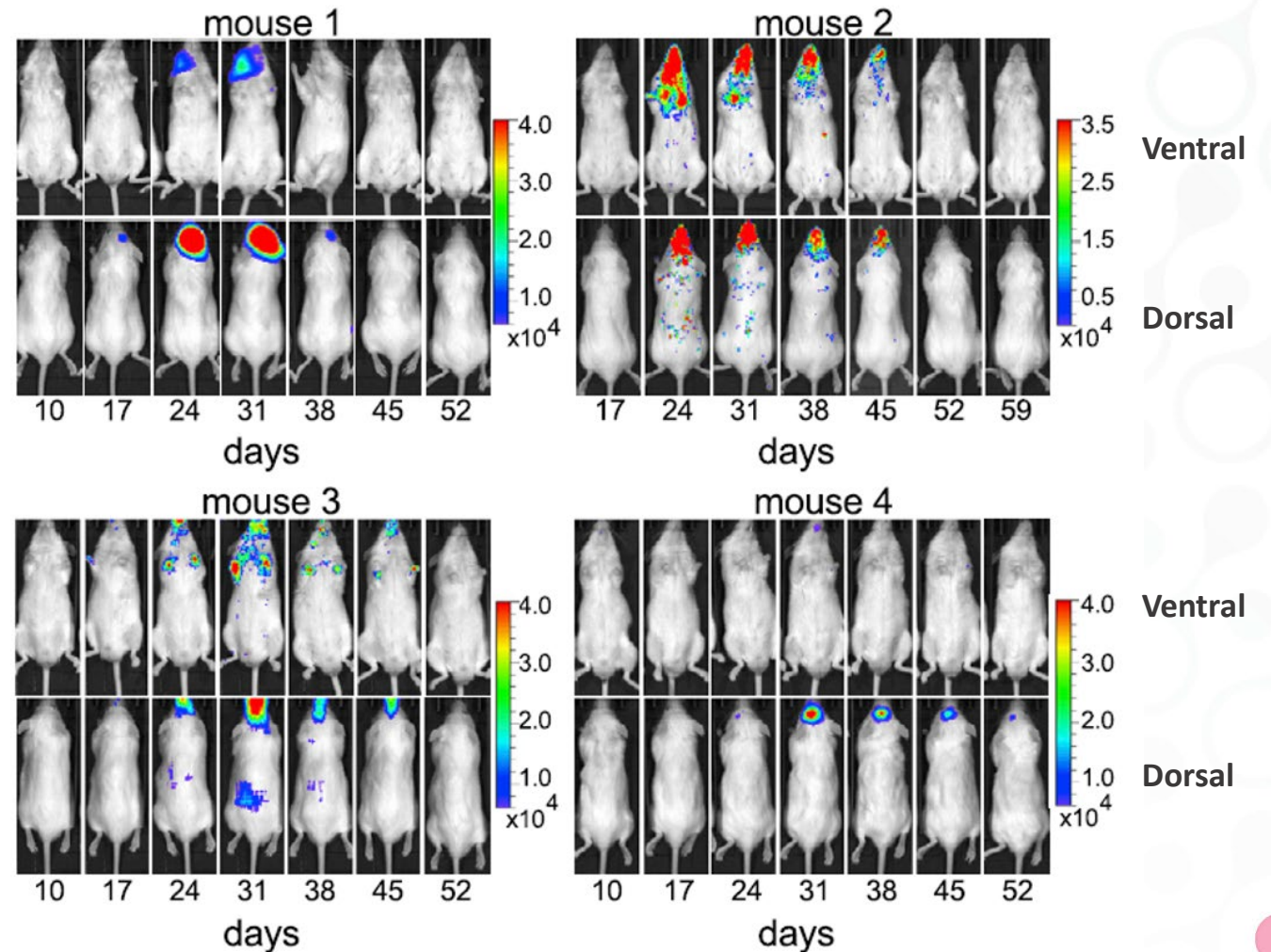


Rotolo et al., Cancer Cell (2018)

# ALA-101: Spontaneous Secondary Remission

## ALA-101 activity may persist to eradicate tumor cells following relapse

- Four mice treated with ALA-101 had the cancer return to the brain
- In all four mice, the cancer was eliminated a second time with no additional dosing
- This infers that CAR19-iNKT cells can survive and continue to protect against cancer cells *in vivo*
- Potential to use ALA-101 to treat central nervous system lymphoma or brain metastases



Rotolo *et al.*, Cancer Cell (2018)



**IMUGENE**  
Developing Cancer Immunotherapies

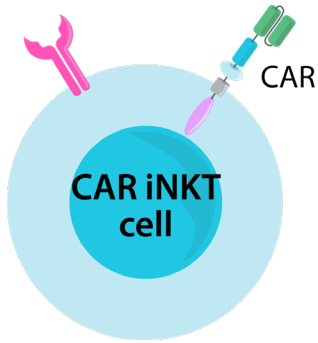
# ALA-101 + CF33-CD19

An off-the-shelf cell therapy and oncolytic virus combination to mark and destroy solid tumors



# Combining ALA-101 and CF33-CD19 (onCARlytics)

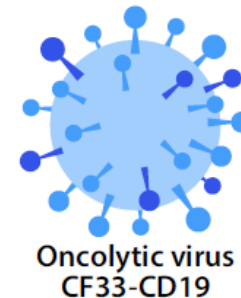
- ALA-101 is very potent and is rapidly activated to kill CD19 expressing cancers<sup>1</sup>
- The product is being developed as an off-the-shelf product for cancer treatment



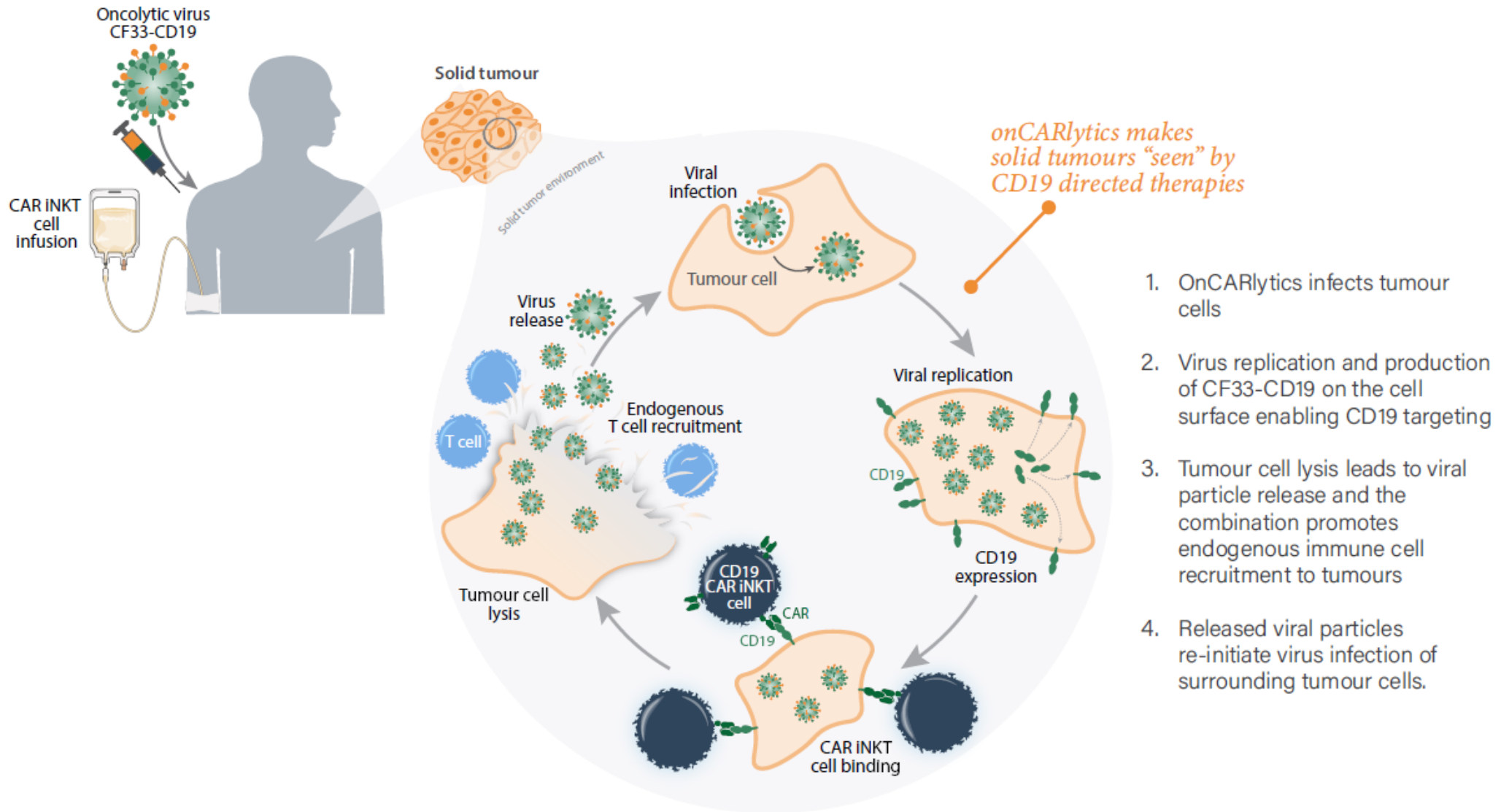
- <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/30300581/>
- <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32032721/>
- <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9126033/>



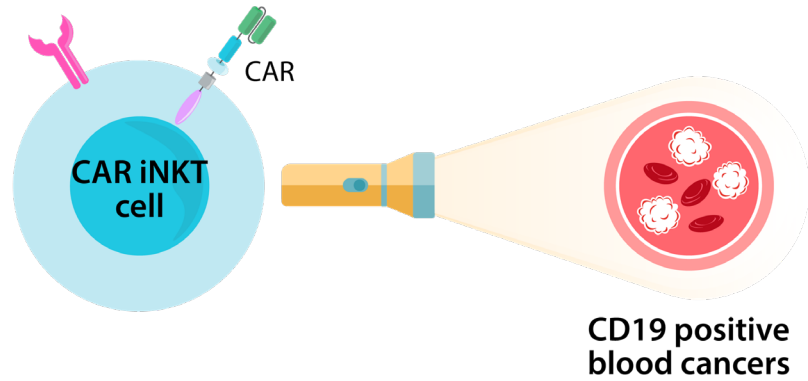
- CF33 is an oncolytic virus that targets tumor cells and not healthy cells<sup>2</sup>
- CF33 has been further engineered to induce CD19 expression after tumor cells have been infected – onCARlytics<sup>3</sup>
- Phase 1 trials for CF33 commenced October 2021 with CHECKvacc and May 2022 with VAXINIA



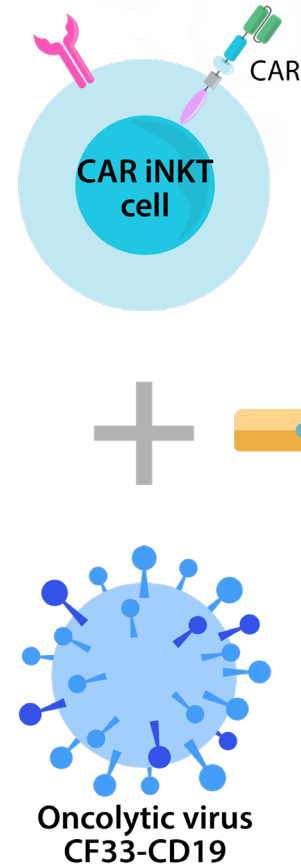
# ALA-101 + onCARlytics Mechanism of Action



# Expanding ALA-101's Utility by Combining with onCARlytics



- We expect ALA-101 to be effective against blood cancers that naturally express CD19
- Combining onCARlytics with ALA-101 cells opens up the possibility of treating a range of solid tumors



# DKK1-CAR-iNKT Cells (**ALA-104**)

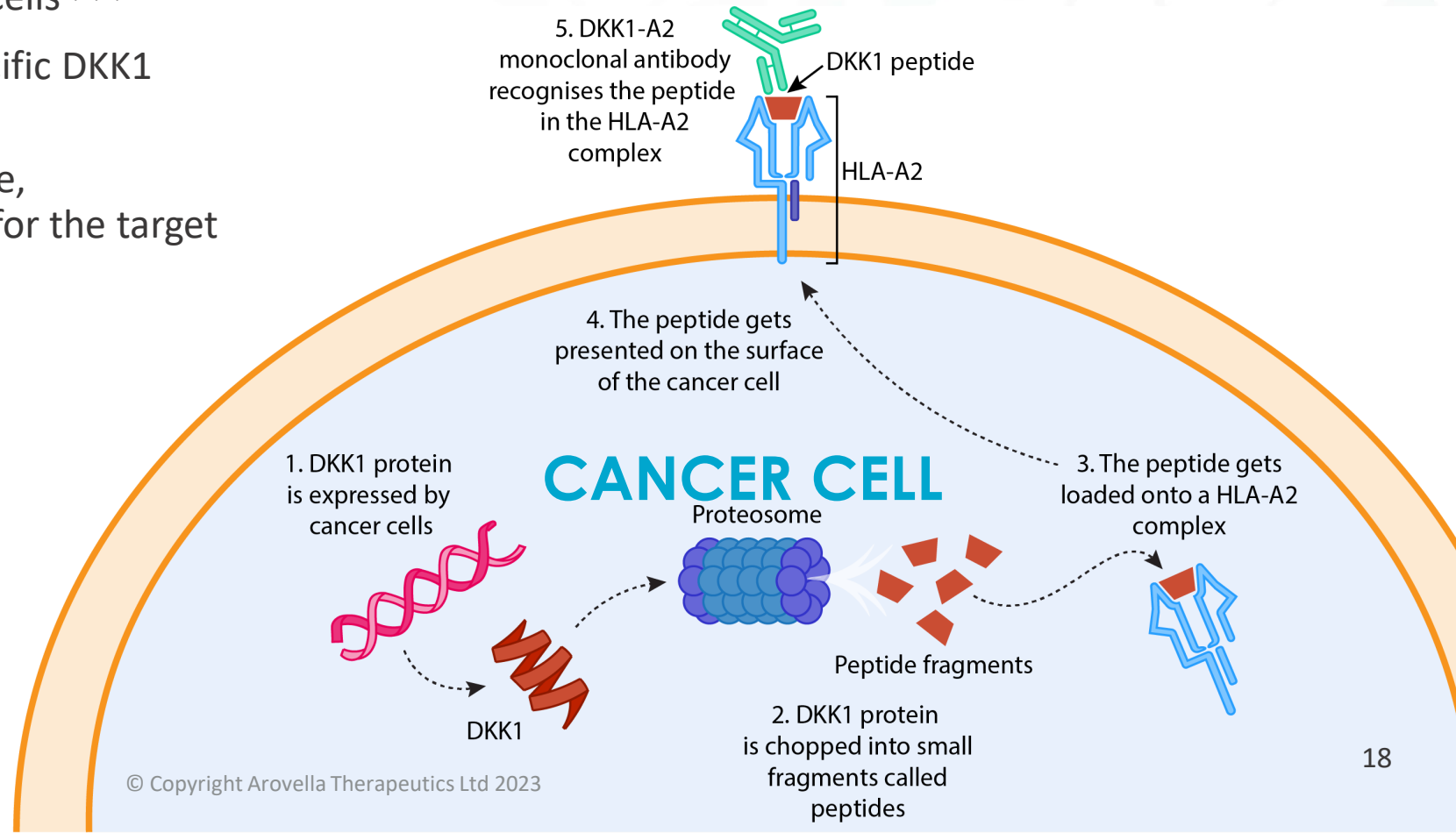
An off-the-shelf cell therapy for multiple myeloma and potentially solid tumors



# DKK1 is a Novel Cancer Target

- DKK1 is a secreted protein that functions as a negative regulator of the WNT signaling pathway<sup>1</sup>
- DKK1 is overexpressed in numerous cancer types and DKK1 peptides are loaded onto immune complexes and presented at the surface of cancer cells<sup>2,3,4,5</sup>
- Arovella's DKK1 mAb/CAR targets a specific DKK1 peptide in an HLA-A2 complex
- ~40-50% of the population is HLA-A2 +ve, representing a potentially large market for the target

- <https://www.nature.com/articles/1207892>
- <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41388-021-01860-z>
- <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10585-018-9937-3>
- <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00432-019-03114-8>
- <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41392-019-0082-5#article-info>

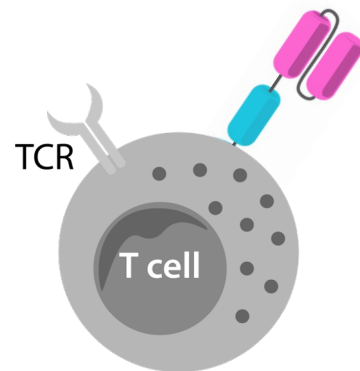


# The DKK1 CAR has been Validated in CAR-T Cells

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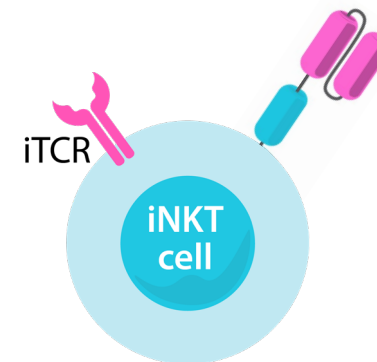
- Demonstrated activity of the DKK1 peptide-targeting mAb against multiple myeloma and breast cancer
- DKK1-CAR-T cells show potent activity against both blood cancers and solid tumors (unpublished)
- We are combining the DKK1-CAR with the iNKT cell therapy platform (ALA-104)
- ALA-104 initial development is focused on multiple myeloma, followed by expansion into other solid tumors expressing DKK1 and potentially CD1d

## Already Completed



**DKK1-CAR-T cells**  
Multiple Myeloma ✓  
Pancreatic Cancer ✓  
Lung Cancer ✓  
Breast Cancer ✓

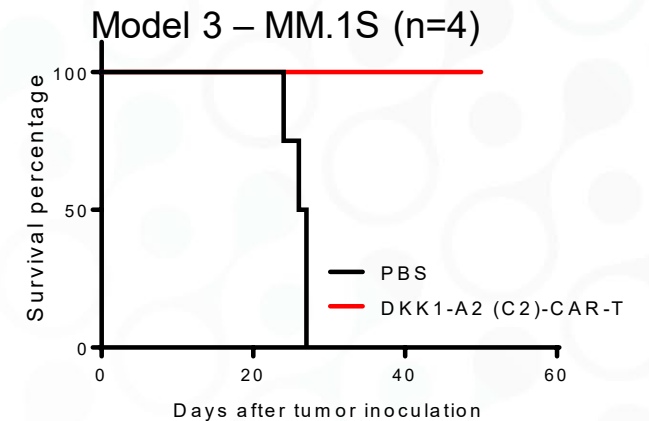
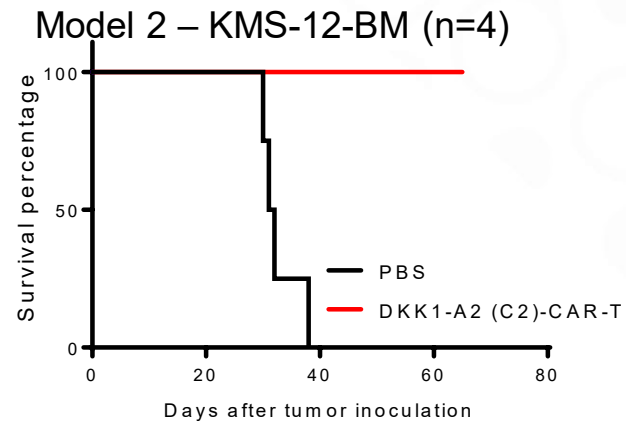
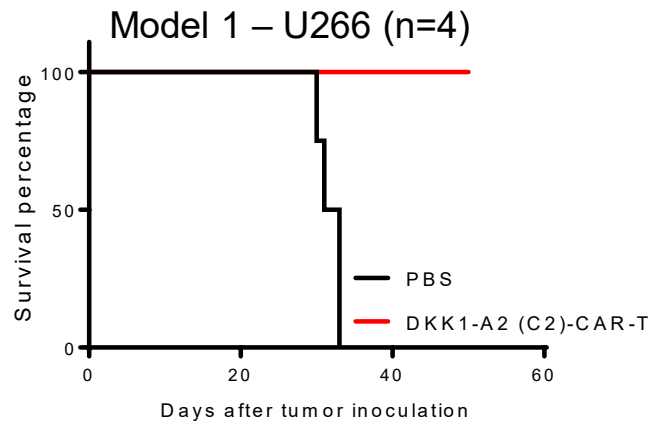
## In Progress



**DKK1-CAR-iNKT cells**  
Multiple Myeloma  
Pancreatic Cancer  
Lung Cancer  
Breast Cancer

# DKK1-CAR-T Cell Activity Against Multiple Myeloma

DKK1-CAR-T cells were tested in three different animal models of multiple myeloma, displaying robust activity in all standard models



- All treated mice were alive at 50-60 days, while untreated mice succumbed to the cancer at 30-40 days
- Multiple myeloma cells also express CD1d, so engineering DKK1-CAR into iNKT cells makes them dual targeting<sup>1,2,3</sup>

1. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/19056691/>  
2. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/18980990/>  
3. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/12796469/>

# DKK1-CAR-T Preclinical Safety

Data demonstrates:

- They only kill cells that have the target on their surface
- They do not kill healthy blood cells
- They do not cause weight loss when administered to mice
- The DKK1 mAb non-specifically targeted only 1 out of 35 tissues tested (tonsil)

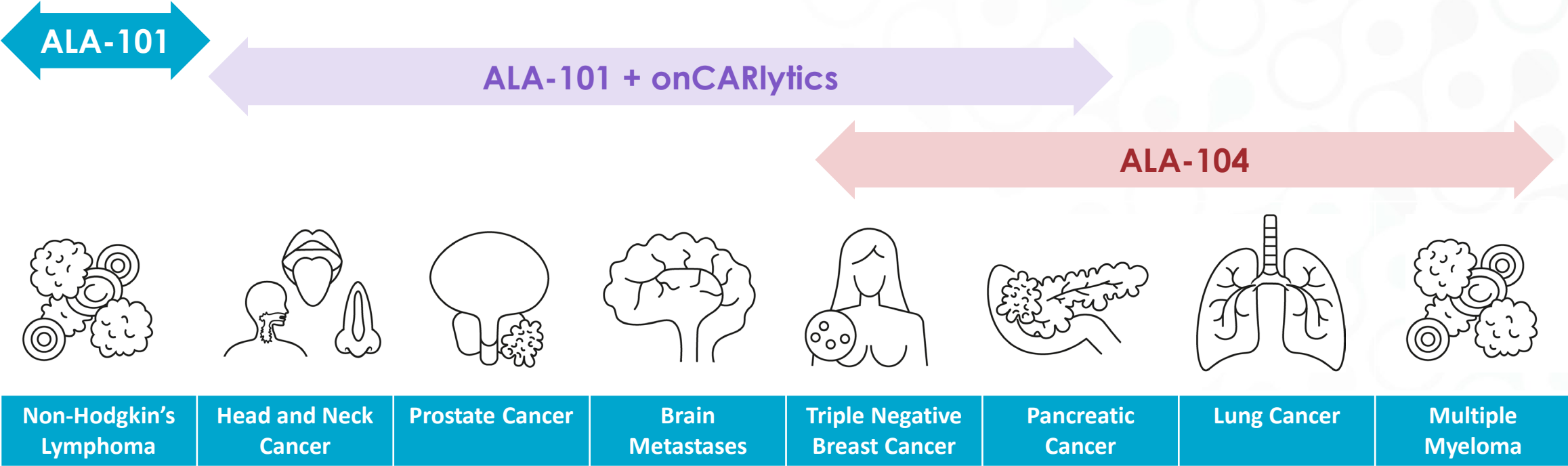
Arovella is confirming:

- That the DKK1 technology does not target or attack healthy cells
- The ability to combine DKK1-CAR with the iNKT cell therapy platform




# Arovella's Potential Cancer Targets

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# Arovella's Key Milestones Over 18 Months

Cell Therapy							
	Partner	Discovery	Lead Optimisation	IND-Enabling	Phase 1		
CAR19-iNKT (ALA-101)		CD19 Expressing Lymphoma					
ALA-101 + onCARlytics		Solid Tumors					
DKK1-CAR-iNKT (ALA-104)		Multiple Myeloma					
		TNBC					
		NSCLC					
	Pancreatic						

TNBC – triple negative breast cancer; NSCLC – non-small cell lung carcinoma

- Over the next 6-18 months Arovella plans to:
  - Complete clinical manufacturing of ALA-101
  - Commence Phase 1 clinical trial with ALA-101 for Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma
  - Complete proof of concept studies and commence IND-enabling studies for ALA-101 + onCARlytics
  - Complete CAR-optimisation for IND enabling studies for ALA-104
  - Complete studies to assess the novel cytokine technology with the iNKT cell platform

# Arovella Has a Strong Leadership Team

## LEADERSHIP



Dr. Michael Baker  
CEO & MANAGING DIRECTOR



Dr. Nicole van der Weerden  
CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER



Dr. Mini Bharathan  
SENIOR VP DEVELOPMENT &  
TRANSLATIONAL MEDICINE



Dr. Sandhya Buchanan  
MANUFACTURING & QUALITY



Ana Radeljevic  
BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT



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Dr. Debora Barton  
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## SCIENTIFIC ADVISORS

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Imperial College London

**Dr John Maher**  
CSO Leucid Bio

**Dr Reuben Benjamin**  
Kings College London

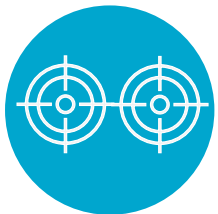
**Professor Qing Yi**  
Houston Methodist

# Summary – Arovella's CAR-iNKT Cell Platform

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**A novel allogeneic CAR-iNKT cell platform**  
iNKT cells serve as an excellent platform to develop allogeneic cell therapies to treat cancer



**CAR-iNKT cells have multiple anticancer properties**  
CAR-iNKT cells are dual-targeting with enhanced cancer killing ability



**Improved manufacturing logistics**  
Allogeneic CAR-iNKT cells will significantly improve logistics and increase patient access



**Arovella has an expanding pipeline**  
ALA-101 and ALA-104 both have the potential to be used to treat haematological malignancies and solid tumors



**Arovella has world class partners**  
Arovella's technologies are licensed from **Imperial College London** and **MD Anderson Cancer Center**. Arovella has an ongoing collaboration with **Imugene**



**Arovella is poised for growth**  
Arovella is developing a cutting-edge CAR-iNKT cell therapy platform, with an expanding pipeline and a strong leadership team

# Thank You

**Dr. Michael Baker**

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